

eading Publication in the Meat Packing and Allied Industries Since 1891



WET SURFACE MAINTENANCE PROBLEMS

No longer is it necessary to dry out surfaces in order to get the protection and beauty of paint. Damp-Tex Enamel penetrates moisture and sticks

to the under surface just as though it were perfectly dry. Damp-Tex quickly dries into a tough waterproof film that stays elastic for years regardless of repeated washings with soap and water. Resists corrosive gases and oxidation. Does not taint food or cause it to taste.



GUARANTEE

It after following simple directions the buyer finds any shipment of Damp-Tex does not do all we claim for it, notify us and we will give shipping instructions for the balar and cancel the charge for the amount used, or, if already paid for, will refund the money.

ORDER TODAY

Order one or more gallons of Damp-Tex En-amel Under-coater and we will ship at no risk to you with full instructions for satisfactory re-Damp-Tex, presults. Damp-Tex, pre-treated at the factory against bacterial and fungus growth, may be an additional ost of 30c per gallon.



NO LOST TIME OR PRODUCTION

When you paint with Damp-Tex, on wet or dry surfaces, there is no loss of time or production due to moisture or wet surfaces. That is why Damp-Tex is recommended for brine tank rooms, coolers, sausage and casing rooms, smokehouses, killing floors or any room or equipment where brine, saturated atmosphere, low temperature or wet surfaces prevent the use of ordinary paint or enamel.



CAUSTIC SOLUTION TEST

Two to three percent caustic washing solutions are not injurious to Damp-Tex Enamel.



ACID TEST

mp-Tex is unaffected lactic and other com-on food acids



STEAM TEST

mp-Tex is unaffected live steam common



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MOISTURE TEST Water soaked bricks painted with Damp-Tex and dried in the film will not

Canadian Manufacturer: Standard Paint & Yarnish Co., Windsor, Canada—Canadian Industrial Distributor: G. H. Wood & Co., Ltd., Toronto

EELCOTE MANUFACTURING

3418 GRATIOT AT THERESA

T. LOUIS 3. MISSOURI

INTERNATIONAL MANUFACTURERS OF PAINTS, VARNISHES AND ENAMELS



... see the basic BUFFALO line

BUFFALO sausage-making machinery is available in capacities to meet the needs of the smallest or largest plants. Buffalo not only has the widest range of sizes, but the most complete assortment of types. You'll find the basic Buffalo line best meets your requirements.

JOHN E. SMITH'S SONS CO., 50 Broadway, Buffalo 3, N. Y.



the quick kiss of color

Y.



FOR SAFE, FAST CURING

USE BALANCED, FLASH-FUSED

PRAGUE POWDER

Prague Powder is widely acclaimed by meat processors for its safe, fast curing action! This dependable quality of PRAGUE POWDER is assured by Griffith's process of flash-fusing. Flash-fusing does what dry-mixing fails to do...unites nitrite and nitrate in PRAGUE POWDER crystals, in properly balanced proportions, to accelerate and control safe, fast fixation of color! Yes, and the full bloom of delicious flavor, too! Try PRAGUE POWDER and see the difference in the quality of your cured meats.



GRIFFITH LABORATORIES, Inc.

In Canada—The Griffith Laboratories, Ltd

CHICAGO 9, 1415 W. 37th St. . NEWARK 5, 37 Empire S

LOS ANGELES 58, 4900 Gifford Ave. • TORONTO 2, 115 George St.









No cracks or crevices to catch dirt or hold grease, because every seam is blocked, filled and covered with Sawyer's heavy Neoprene Latex coating.

At clean-up time, Sawyer aprons can be scrubbed with stiff brushes, hot water, even caustic solutions without any harm to the fabric because . . .

. . . Sawyer uses only 100% DuPont Neoprene Latex and top quality base fabrics, coated by Sawyer's exclusive saturation-coating process which bonds the coating all the way through the base fabric. Result: Long-wearing quality and toughness such as you've never seen. Neck-band is double-coated, too, for extra wear and cleanliness.

THE H.M. SAWYER & SON CO. CAMBRIDGE BRAND MASSACHUSETTS

THE NATIONAL

VOLUME 125

DECEMBER 1, 1951

NUMBER 22

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"DRY-ICE REVOLUTIONIZED an INDUSTRY"

says PFAELZER BROTHERS, INC. Chicago, Illinois

In full they stated: "We feel that the development of 'DRY-ICE' was every bit the boon to the institutional phase of the meat industry as the invention of the refrigerator car was to the retail market trade."

Pfaelzer Brothers, a pioneer purveyor of meats to hotels, restaurants, clubs, and institutions seized upon "DRY-ICE" to spread its PERSONALIZED SERVICE to the entire 48 states.

In the "wet" ice era, they had to operate close to home ... cost, inconvenience and impracticability of overland shipments were prohibitive.

Today, thanks to "DRY-ICE", hotels, restaurants and clubs everywhere can rely upon receiving the finest meat direct from CHICAGO, packing center of the world. They are no longer restricted to local supplies . . . and can buy in small box or barrel quantities. But, best of all, the meats arrive at the customer's doorstep, a thousand miles away, in better condition than meats delivered locally.

So, for low costs—inexpensive equipment—and positive refrigeration when you NEED it, we recommend "DRY-ICE" for positive protection of perishable meat products.

For more complete information, write your nearest Pureco Office or Warehouse.



PURE CARBONIC COMPANY

A DIVISION OF AIR REDUCTION COMPANY, INCORPORATED

General Offices: 60 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.

NATION-WIDE CARBON DIOXIDE SERVICE-DISTRIBUTING STATIONS IN PRINCIPAL CITIES



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SALES ARE UP! thanks to GAIR MULTICOLOR CARTONS



WRITE TODAY for samples and technical information

GAIR multicolor cartons are winning enthusiastic acclaim everywhere with dealers, consumers and manufacturers.

These smartly designed multicolor cartons are solving packaging problems for many manufacturers who are as meticulous about their packaging as they are about their famous products.

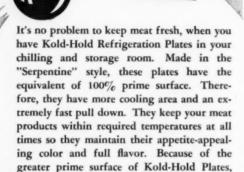
Sales, profits and prestige are increased with the SELL-ON-SIGHT appeal of GAIR multicolor cartons.

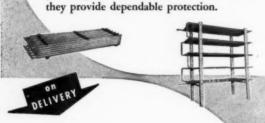


ROBERT GAIR COMPANY, INC., 155 LAST 44th STREET, NEW YORK . TORONT

PAPERBOARD . FOLDING CARTONS . SHIPPING CONTAINERS







Kold-Hold "Hold-Over" Plates maintain the same low temperatures in your truck that "Serpentine" Plates do in your plant. They hold the temperature of your truck within a controlled temperature zone throughout the longest day's trips. There is no loss of bloom and no spoilage when you encounter delays in transit. Undelivered loads don't have to be unloaded at night, for the Hold-Over Plates connect right into the plant cooling system and become part of it. By morning, the Plates are again recharged ready for another day's deliveries. And best of all Hold-Over Refrigeration costs as little as 10 cents a day.





Be sure your product has IT!

Meat is sold by its appearance—and the manner in which it is packed, shipped and stored assures its ultimate *Sales Appeal!

For the finest in meat packing products, look for these dependable brand names:

"ARKSAFE" Meat Covers

"ARKSAFE" Elastic Multiwall Bags

"ARKELENE" and "ARKELENE-K" Liver Bags

"ARKSAFE" Elastic Double-Stretch Meat Covers

"ARKSAFE" Elastic Barrel Linings

"ARKELENE" and "ARKELENE-K"
Container Linings

Each ARKELL product is the result of continuous research, experimentation and testing in order to develop the finest, most efficient product for each application.

Without obligation the Arkell Service Department will be glad to collaborate with you on your own specific requirements.

"SERVING THE MEAT INDUSTRY FOR OVER 40 YEARS"

ARKELL SAFETY BAG COMPANY

10 EAST 40th STREET NEW YORK 16, N. Y. 6345 WEST 65th STREET CHICAGO 38, ILLINOIS

Factories: Newport News, Va., and Chicago, III.
Representatives in principal cities



To a large part of the can manufacturing industry, including the Crown Can Company, "Service" means supplying the cans you need, when and where you need them.

To many can manufacturers, including Crown, "Service" means Engineering Layout Service, Laboratory Control Service, New Product Development Service. But to Crown, "Service" also connotes an intangible but tremendously valuable extra... an earnest, sincere desire to be an indispensable cog in your overall operation—a close personal contact with you and your business. Most important: this personal contact begins with our solicitation of your interest, but does not end with the receipt of your first order or after we have supplied you for a year or two.

Your Crown sales representative is more than a business acquaintance. He's a *friend* . . . who will always serve you in a manner that merits your enduring confidence.

One of America's Largest Can Manufacturers



CROWN CORK & SEAL COMPANY

PLANTS AT PHILADELPHIA, CHICAGO, ORLANDO . BRANCH OFFICES: NEW YORK, BALTIMORE, PITTSBURGH, ST. LOUIS Seattle Public Library

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IF YOU ARE PROCESSING THE BACON FROM 200 HOGS A DAY



YOU ARE PAYING FOR A GLOBE INJECT-O-CURE BACON CURING MACHINE without enjoying the benefits and profits that ONLY GLOBE'S INJECT-O-CURE can give you

LET GLOBE PROVE THIS TO YOU — WRITE NOW!

HOW IT HELPS YOU

- I. CURING PERIOD 24 TO 48 HOURS
 - a. means no large product inventory held in cure, which
 - insures a liquid inventory at all times to meet fluctuating market conditions.
- II. YIELDS INCREASED 4 70 5% apply this to your present production at present market prices—you will realize the amazing returns in increased profits the Inject-O-Cure will bring.
- III. LABOR SAVINGS UP 70 25% by actual test—only 2 operators are required to cure 200,000 pounds of bacon per 40 hour week.
- IV. SPACE SAVING no longer necessary to tie up valuable space for inventory or equipment storage.
- V. EQUIPMENT SAVING—eliminate bacon curing boxes, salting tables, closing presses, and all other incidental equipment now used in your present method.

HOW IT IMPROVES THE PRODUCT

- 1. CONTROLLED CURE POSSIBLE AT LAST. The Inject-O-Cure, using a cure in liquid form, now makes it possible to formulate the cure to your own recipe—including the very important sugar content you select. Do not confuse the Inject-O-Cure method with sweet pickle cure. It is a controlled sugar cure process with never a variation.
- II. UNIFORM CURE— the 101 injecting needles perforate the entire area and create an overlapping pattern for a complete uniform spread of cure in the tissues to prevent rancidity in isolated uncured areas.
- III. IMPROVED FLAVOR a controlled, uniform cure, NOW possible with the Inject-O-Cure, means uniform flavor control for greater consumer acceptance.

The GLOBE Company

4000 SO. PRINCETON AVE.



Beef Set Aside Regulation

Late this week OPS issued Distribution Regulation 3, the beef set aside order, which is effective December 5. It establishes priorities for the armed forces for inspected slaughterers on cattle killed during accounting periods beginning on or after October 27. Initially, the order will require slaughterers whose cattle kill is more than 100 per cent of their slaughter during the corresponding period of 1950 to make the excess available to the armed forces. This percentage will be adjusted from time to time, depending on the available supply of beef and the requirement of the armed forces.

If a slaughterer fails to fill military orders within the time required, he may not deliver beef to any other person.

OPS stated that since slaughter quotas were eliminated, many packers who in the past supplied the military services with beef have been unable to do so because their kill was reduced while the slaughter of other packers was above normal. OPS added that although the situation has improved since it was announced an allocation program would be issued, the armed services still need substantial quantities of beef.

OPS explained that one of the principal considerations taken into account in issuing the program is to minimize as much as possible the impact of the allocation on normal patterns of civilian distribution.

Under DR 3, each federally-inspected slaughterer will have a "priority base" for each accounting period. This will be determined by multiplying his base period slaughter by the priority percentage. The regulation applies not only to slaughterers operating federally inspected plants but also to custom slaughterers who have cattle killed for them in those plants.

Dollars-and-Cents Sausage Regulation Discussed

A specific ceiling price regulation for sausage products which are now covered by the GCPR was considered at a meeting this week between OPS officials and the sausage industry advisory committee.

Industry members emphasized that product names and terms used by sausage makers vary greatly throughout the country. OPS spokesmen said the definitions will be broad. Among products proposed to be included in the regulation are frankfurters, bologna, pork sausage, breakfast sausage, smoked sausage, braunschweiger, liver sausage, liver cheese, liver loaf, berliner, minced luncheon meat and meat loaves.

President Truman Appoints ESA Director

Roger Lowell Putnam, 57, New England industrialist who pioneered a five-day week and profit-sharing at his plant, is the new economic stabilization director. President Truman announced his appointment Tuesday. Putnam succeeds Eric Johnston December 1 as the second in command of the defense program, in charge of prices, wages and salaries. As president of Package Machinery Co. of Longmeadow, Mass., Putnam put in the five-day week and profit-sharing plans more than 20 years ago. He served three times as mayor of Springfield, Mass.

Meat Imports at All-Time High

Meat imports are reported to be entering this country at a record rate. In the first eight months of 1951 they totaled almost 250,000,000 lbs. This was 80 per cent above a year earlier. High U. S. beef prices have attracted beef in large quantities from Canada, Mexico and Argentina.

MID Rules on Reprocessing Canned Products

The Meat Inspection Division has ruled, in Memorandum 172, that the repacking and reprocessing of contents of defective cans of products bearing the "Perishable Keep Under Refrigeration" warning statement, must be processed by heat fully equivalent to the original processing. The ruling was made November 15.

In MID 173, official establishments are instructed to provide adequate facilities for the control of boneless pork loins during the curing process or adopt operating practices which will eliminate any possibility of the shipment of untreated cured boneless pork loins.

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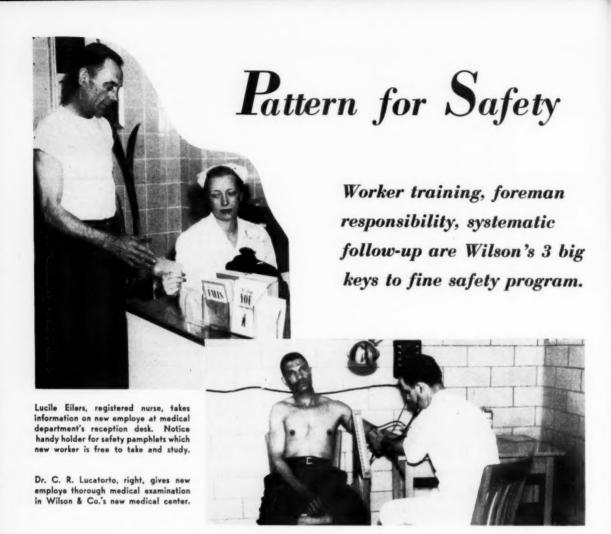
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HAT is the approach to accident prevention work at your plant? Does it consist of compiling figures on accidents which have happened, and the mending of injuries which have been sustained, and hoping that somehow things will improve themselves and accidents will be eliminated?

If this is the approach to accident prevention at your plant, be it small or big, it will be profitable for you to take a lesson from Wilson & Co. Inc. of Chicago, a firm which has reamped its entire approach to accident prevention during the last few years. The effectiveness of the new approach, which has transformed negative accident prevention work into positive accident prevention, can best be judged by its results.

In the past four years accidents have been reduced substantially, the time spent for first aid and in plant medical treatment has been reduced to an average of five minutes and the accident frequency rate lowered to a point that is well below that for the meat packing industry as reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics or the National Safety Council. Although the plan behind the Wil-

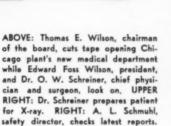
Although the plan behind the Wilson accident prevention program represents the collective effort of a large organization with highly specialized personnel, the basic principles of the program can be used by any packer regardless of size or the number of employes involved.

Wilson officials realized that accident prevention work centering around record keeping on accidents which have taken place was, at best, a negative approach such as the closing the door after the horse thief type. If worth while results were to be achieved, accident prevention must be stressed. It was decided that the place and the time to begin emphasizing accident prevention was in the employment office at the time the new employe was hired.

First, the employe is given a complete and thorough examination to determine his physical fitness for his particular employment in the plant. Obviously, people with serious defects, such as extremely poor vision, etc., should not be hired for general plant work although some physically handicapped workers can be very useful in some jobs. While thorough enough to screen out those who may be accident prone because of physique, the spirit of the medical examination is one of helpfulness. If the individual has minor defects which, if untreated, might impair his ability to perform his work at a later date, the examining doctor will advise him concerning the medical means of correction. The physical examination record form which is filled out by the examining doctor determines the pattern of the examination to be performed. The form eliminates any possibility of the doctor missing parts of the examination due to the stress of time, as the medical information has to be furnished for each and every item listed. It is sufficiently detailed to uncover any serious ti









physical deficiency. Upon its completion the examining doctor certifies as to the suitability of the applicant for the particular employment and signs the form. This record is readily available for future use.

After his physical, the new employe is given the first of the accident prevention booklets which are distributed to all workers from time to time. The booklet "To Keep You From Injury" describes the more common pieces of protective safety equipment used in the meat industry, such as knife guards, mesh gloves, hard boiled hats and safety shoes. In describing the safety tools, the booklet sells the new employe on their use for it tells him the specific injuries against which they are a proven protection based on experience. From the employment office the worker is taken to his department and introduced to his foreman. Here, one of the key features of the accident prevention plan comes into play. "If the worker hasn't learned, the instructor hasn't taught" is the maxim used by the supervisor introducing the new employe to his job. Teaching and showing employes how to perform the job safely is one of the major responsibilities with which the foreman is charged. The safety of the workers within his department is his problem. By pinpointing safety responsibility, Wilson has eliminated one of the major defects of many accident prevention programs. All too frequently accident prevention is everybody's business but nobody's responsibility. Being made responsible for accident prevention, the foreman is provided with the necessary training tools to accomplish his job. Each supervisor is given an eighthour session training course in accident prevention. Among other things, this course stresses the methods to be used in getting accident prevention across to workers within his department while performing their produc-

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supplemented by "Job Industry Training," which emphasizes the supervisor's position of leadership.

Major points in proper accident prevention training are summarized on a handy pocket-size card, "Safety Steps," which is issued to each supervisor. The card restates the major premise of all of Wilson & Co.'s accident prevention work: "Accidents are caused; they don't just happen."

Here, perhaps, is the second fundamental reason why the Wilson program is successful. There is no defeatist attitude which takes accidents in stride as part of the natural scheme of things. The foreman is made responsible for training the new worker, for setting a good example and for providing protection, either in the way of protective clothing or safeguards on equipment when required. In teaching the worker his job and accident prevention the foreman is reminded by a pocket-size instruction card of the major steps in orienting the worker. He must have a time table as to what he wants the worker to know and when he wants him to know it. Second, he must have the place of work arranged

FORM 8-139 A 1 48	SAFETY	MANE THREE COPIES - SEND FIRST TWO COPIES TO THE CASUALTY DEPT. KEEP THIRD COPY.
No		
MASTER MEC	HANIC: Please have the follow	wing work done and charge
same account of		Job. No.
	TOP SAFETY	
ISSUE TO	EST NO	AMOUNT
FOREMAN	APPROVED BY	9061

FORM I

tion work efficiently. This training is

in a manner approximating its normal operational condition and he must have the job broken down into the key operations which he will teach the worker one at a time. He is cautioned to set the pace of teaching within the capacity of the worker to assimilate. To make sure the worker understands his job and its safe performance, the foreman is told to have the worker explain and demonstrate the job to him. So far the Wilson program may appear to be about what is employed in many plants as an honest effort to teach the new man to do his job prop-Any competent foreman will probably endeavor to do this without the benefit of training even if his effectiveness may be limited because of poor educational techniques.

The plus in the Wilson Accident Prevention Program is the follow-up, which again begins with the foreman. The foreman is responsible for checking at a later date to determine whether the new worker knows and is using the training and equipment provided him. Furthermore, the foreman is required periodically to review the conditions of the job and determine whether the addition of new equipment or relocation of the job may make it advisable to retrain or reassign the worker. Again, as in the case of his training as a leader, the foreman is provided with the tools necessary to do the job. If any machine or any physical part of his department requires mechanical attention to make them safe, he need only fill out a special green safety work mechanical order (see Form I) which carries the green cross safety emblem. The safe order takes precedence over all ordinary work assignments in the master mechanic's office

As the new worker progresses in his job, the foreman provides him with timely additional accident prevention booklets prepared by the company. Since knives and falls account for most packinghouse accidents, two of the booklets are devoted to pointing out preventive measures in regard to each of these. "How to Avoid Falls" stresses the need for the employe to be on the

TYPE NO. OF ACCIDENTS S OF TOTAL HEAD EYE ARM BAND UPPER TRUNG LOVEN TRUSH BACK 1.EO 202 TOTAL NO. ACCIDENTS FREQUENCY SEVERITY FORM III

LOST TIME ACCIDENCE

SUPERVISOR'S REPORT OF EMPLOYEE ACCIDENT

IMPORTANT

In case of accident, no matter how trivial, fill out this report, and file with Casualty Office covering your location, within 24 hours.



Clock No.

Injured Employee Information

	First	Whitelia	Last	
Address			Phone No.	
*******			Hourly) Woos	
	_	-		
Unidaren s names and	oges			
		Accident	Facts	
Where did accident of	Married Divorced		on	
Date of accident				Hour
Did injured report to I	dical Depar	rtment immediately?		
Attending Physician's	name and ad	dress		
Did injured return to	work after med	dical treatment?	Date	Hour
Describe fully the co	cident, and ti	he circumstances surroundir	ng the accident	
li so, name them	ing his casign	ective pieces of equipment	contributing to the cause of this accident?	
Date first reported to				
What have you done	to prevent a si	imilar accident?		
	0	have you answered ea	CH QUESTION FULLY?)	
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				D UR PORDUAR
		FORM	1 11	

alert, walk with care and keep floors clean, "The Tools With Which You Work" cites some of the more common causes of accidents with knives and stresses the need for care while working with cutting machinery. Under no conditions is the worker to operate any machinery to which he has not been properly introduced by his foreman. The booklet also points out the need for complete power shut-off when cleaning or doing other work on a machine. When the new worker has been trained in the proper and safe method of doing his job, the responsibility for his continued safety rests with the foreman.

A minor, but nonetheless effective, technique is the wearing of the safety emblem by all supervisory personnel on their frock coats. Everything is done to make the job accident-free, but suppose the worker does have a mishap; occasionally they do happen even in the best managed plants. If it is a minor accident, which will require only first aid and possible follow-up treatment, the employe is promptly sent to the medical department by his foreman. Before referring the worker to the medical department the foreman fills out a form—"Authorization for Treatment"—in which the departure time of the employe is recorded. In the medical department the time of arrival is indicated on the form and the nurse then fills out the medical service record of the individual, which provides a continuous separate record of the medical attention given to each employe.

The medical departments at the company's major plants are equipped to provide treatment from first aid to emergency surgery. Facilities at the Chicago plant, which recently have been dedicated to the employes by Thomas E. Wilson, chairman of the board, and Edward Foss Wilson, president, are illustrated on pages 12, 13.

Upon completion of first aid or minor (Continued on page 30) SLICED OBACON

Printed overwrop by Milprint, Inc.

Bacon Looks and Sells Better

IN THE "BREATHING" WRAP

The "breathing" wrap offers the shopper bacon at its best...helps hold full natural color of bacon...gives packages a crisp, dry, fresh feel...makes a smooth, uncockled wrap that attracts the shopper and makes more bacon sales. Lumarith is available both printed and plain.

For additional information, write to:
Celanese Corporation of America,
Transparent Films Dept. 139-L,
180 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.
In Canada, Canadian Cellulose Products, Ltd.,
Montreal and Toronto.
**Rog. U.S. Pot. Off.



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an old name

a new service

Announcing...

An Important New Service

to those served by the Chicago, New York, San Francisco and Toronto Offices of the

OPPENHEIMER CASING COMPANY

As the entire meat industry is aware, we have dealt in casings or casing products exclusively since the founding of our Company in 1914.

Now, because we feel that our business friends have a definite need for the same conscientious service in another line, we are pleased to announce our new plastics department, to be known as the

OPPLASTIX* DIVISION

*REGISTERED TRADEMARK

Although Opplastix is new with us in the United States and Canada, we have had an extensive and worthwhile experience in this field at both pivotal ends of the meat business—Great Britain and New Zealand.

Our recent progress has enabled us to solve plastic problems not only in the meat industries, but in such allied food lines as fish, poultry, dairy products, fruit and candy, as well as a host of non-food items.

We feel confident that our demonstrated ability to serve our friends abroad successfully, will be matched by equally successful accomplishments for our slaughtering and non-slaughtering friends in North and South America.

This advertisement is intended as a preliminary advice, to be followed very shortly by complete details concerning Opplastix.

Copyright 1951 by OPPLASTIX Division of Oppenheimer Casing Co.

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Casing Co. of Canada, Ltd.

OPPENHEIMER CASING CO.

Branches and Offices Throughout the World

Flavor, Freshness, Eye-Appeal Make Chicken-on-Ice Big Sales Item

MEETING a large nationwide demand for a fresh, frying-size chicken that would be available 52 weeks a year—and one raised just for eating—has led Swift to the conclusion that natural ice is far from old fashioned. As a matter of fact it is a key factor in the modern processing, packing, shipping and displaying of these "Tender-Grown" birds.

During the 10 years of research in developing this new chicken, which is especially bred and scientifically fed. Swift experimented with various refrigeration methods for preserving the birds in their journey from plant to consumer. These experiments uncovered some astonishing facts. The firm is still exploring some of the more promising leads but one thing definitely proved to Swift's satisfaction is that natural ice is the best refrigerant presently known for fresh chickens. This finding was augmented by subsequent data on merchandising the chicken in natural ice that were equally important.

The research started with the actual process of chilling the chicken at the dressing plant. Contrasted with the usual 16- to 18-hour chill period re-

The effectiveness of natural ice as a sales tool is readily seen in these glistening display case photos. At lower right is a point-of-sale promotion piece.

quired to remove the body heat in normal coolers, direct ice chilling did the same job in 1½ to 2 hours. This rapid ice chilling permitted the processing of chickens for shipment the same day.

Once ice was established as the initial chilling refrigerant, the question was: Would ice preserve the freshness and attractiveness of the chicken in the distribution process?

Again, the answer was yes. Tests

proved, further, that ice would do much more than just protect the freshness of the bird. It actually was found to lessen the shrink normally experienced with other means of refrigeration.

Furthermore, neither the bloom nor the natural juices of the chicken were affected by the ice during a normal holding period. The dehydration normal to whole birds displayed in mechanical cases did not occur. And, in addition to being effective, the process proved to be inexpensive; ice of the correct size sells for around ½ to 1c a pound. Ice merchandising needs amount to approximately a pound of ice for each pound of chicken.

Special display case equipment is not necessarily needed for handling iced chicken. Adjusted to a temperature of 36° to 40° F., mechanically refrigerated showcases permit the ice to melt slowly. The water runs down the drain pans found on all modern display cases underneath the porcelain pans.

However, proper display requirements may necessitate an additional display show case, in which event an ice-type case is suitable. The relatively low cost of a simple ice case recommends it to the retailer as a good investment. A five-foot ice unit will cost about one fourth as much as a mechanical unit of like size.

The product can, if necessary, be kept under refrigeration in conventional show cases or ice boxes. However, much of its proven merchandising appeal is lost when so handled.

To meet the requirements of selfservice merchandising, the chicken is packed in a tray and covered with







1951



"The Man You Knew"



The Founder of H. J. Mayer & Sons Co., Inc.

Yes sir! You can start a trend this Christmas . . . a trend to your brand of ham! You can make your Christmas hams so deliciously mouth-watering that customers will demand your brand every time . . . through Easter time and after.

For tops in eating enjoyment use the NEVERFAIL 3-Day Ham Cure. NEVERFAIL imparts to your product that genuine, full-bodied, old-fashioned ham flavor... then adds a special, spicy goodness all its own because it *Pre-Seasons* as it cures.

NEVERFAIL is a combined curing and seasoning compound made by an exclusive process. A special blend of choice spices is incorporated with the curing salts, and the ingredients are then reduced to microscopic fineness. The seasoning therefore goes in with the cure... permeates every morsel and fibre of the meat... creates a savory, taste-tempting flavor all its own. And NEVERFAIL-cured hams look as good as they taste... cherry pink, tender, firm and juicy but never soggy.

Production Economies too!

The NEVERFAIL 3-Day Ham Cure actually cuts costs while it improves quality. The shorter time in cure gets your product to market faster at lower cost. Using this readymixed compound saves mixing your own preparation . . . saves time, labor and uncertainty. Write today for complete information.

Pre-Season your bacon, sausage meat and meat loaves!
Use NEVERFAIL Pre-Seasoning Cure as a rubbing compound and in your chopper.

H. J. MAYER & SONS CO., Inc.

6815 SOUTH ASHLAND AVENUE . CHICAGO 36, ILLINOIS

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IN CANADA: H. J. MAYER & SONS CO. (Canada) Limited, WINDSOR, ONTARIO

moisture-proof Cellu-type material. Recent self-service tests in a large food mart proved that the fresh, tray-packed bird can be displayed on ice in self-service units in the same manner as vegetables. In this event, the bird is placed in a separate bag at the checkout counter.

With these startling facts of ice refrigerant firmly established by prior testing, Swift launched a concerted merchandising drive. Each of its 350 major distributing points were provided with charts to tell the new chicken-on-ice story to its sales force. Each sales unit was provided with special kits to assist in selling the new chicken to retailers. The kits contained ample point-of-sale material such as streamers and turnover charts.

Consumer acceptance of the new icedisplayed chicken was phenomenal and nationwide. Part of this success was due to the support given Swift by ice manufacturers.

In the new chicken-on-ice merchandising method, the ice people visualized a new potential market for their product. Regional ice companies, in cooperation with Swift, frequently provided the ice and the showcase for actual turnover demonstrations within retail stores. The National Association of Ice Industries, the ice manufacturers' trade association, placed ads in nine leading retail publications featuring iced poultry. Many of these ads used the Swift chicken display for pictorial support.

In introducing the new product, W. C. Glennon, product promotion man of Swift, made innumerable talks before groups of ice manufacturers. He furnished them with ice merchandising ideas. They, in turn, promoted the chicken-on-ice idea.

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Ice was featured throughout the entire handling of the new chicken. Chilled by ice at the processing plant, packed in ice, shipped in ice and displayed on ice. Swift purchased all the ice used in the operation from outside ice companies.

In spite of the support it received from the ice makers, Swift did not slacken its own efforts one iota in promoting the new chicken. Leading national magazines such as Life and The Saturday Evening Post, large city dailies, car cards, billboards and radio all introduced "Tender-Grown" chicken to the nation. Ice played a prominent part during the promotion—which is still going on.

Retail experience proved the icedisplayed chickens to be a strong merchandising factor in themselves. There is a certain clean connotation that goes with ice. It stands for purity and glistens in the display case. It blends well with the clean appearance of fresh chicken.

It was found that ice best suited for display purposes is ¼ to ½ in. in diameter. Nomenclature for this ice is not standard; it is variously known as pea, walnut, cocktail, etc. Snow and shaved ice are not recommended as they pack and melt too rapidly.

OPS Amends Livestock Distribution Order To Assure Meat for Armed Services

THE office of Price Stabilization has amended its livestock distribution regulation, DR 1, which requires registration of slaughterers, to make more effective a priority program to procure meat for the armed forces. In Amendment 8 to DR 1, OPS has changed reporting requirements to assure the necessary data OPS needs for assisting the military in acquiring beef.

Under the priority program, Class 1 and Class 1-A federally inspected slaughterers who kill more than a given percentage of last year's volume will be subject to military orders for deliveries of beef. The type of beef and the percentage will be announced at the earliest possible time, OPS spokesmen said.

Since the priority regulation will apply to the person who owns the live-stock at the time of slaughter, OPS is amending Distribution Regulation 1 to require that Class 1 slaughterers report within five days after the close of each accounting period commencing after October 27, 1951, the amount of slaughter by head and live weight for their own account as well as for the account of other orders. This report, OPS Public Form 107, will show the numbers and live weight of cattle slaughtered for the slaughterer's own account and

for the account of Class 1-A. The military buys only from Class 1 or Class 1-A (federally inspected) slaughterers.

Although the priority regulation will apply at the beginning only to beef cattle, the report must include all species of livestock slaughtered. Later the program may be extended to hogs, calves, sheep and lambs.

The reporting requirements are also being expanded to require Class 1-A slaughterers to file OPS Form 107 if the total slaughter for any species by any Class 1 slaughterer exceeds 25,000 lbs. in any one accounting period commencing after October 27, 1951.

To keep a check on whether the forthcoming military beef priority regulation will have the effect of channeling more cattle through Class 2 and Class 2-A non-federally inspected slaughterers, the above rule also is made to apply to them.

Amendment 8 also limits to ten head of any one species of "show" livestock within a calendar year (unless purchased in carload lot, in which case only the carload may be slaughtered) which persons not registered as slaughterers may kill. It sets December 15, 1951, as the final date on which applications for registration will be accepted. The amendment was effective November 23.

Packaging Exposition To Be Held in April

The twenty-first National Packaging Exposition to be held in Atlantic City from April 1 to 4, inclusive, 1952, is expected to be the greatest presentation in the two-decade history of the event. The exposition and the Conference on Packaging, Packer and Shipping held concurrently with it are sponsored by the American Management Association.

Six weeks after issuance of the official floor plans, the association stated, the exhibit area reserved by 271 exhibitors exceeded by almost exactly 20 per cent the final total area of the 1951 exposition, which in turn had been the largest ever held. The exposition will, for the first time in its history, occupy both levels of the huge Atlantic City Auditorium.

The newest developments in machines, equipment, materials and services for packaging, packing and shipping will be shown at the exposition. A significant development in the show will result from a substantial increase in the showing of materials handling equipment. Before, the presentation of such machines-and particularly their active demonstration-was severely limited by floor load factors on the Boardwalk level of the Auditorium. These limitations are removed through use of the lower level, with "s virtually unlimited floor load. Special materials handling demonstrations will be held.

MANDATORY GRADING HELD LAWFUL

The Office of Price Stabilization has denied protests of seven packers attacking the lawfulness of mandatory grading. The opinion was summarized recently by the National Independent Meat Packers Association.

All of the protestants (G. H. Waldock, Inc., Fried & Heineman Packing Co., Huntington Packing Co., Inc., Wenning Packing Co., The Cambria Packing Co., Chris Beck, Inc., and Dixon Packing Co.) relied mainly on the portion of Section 402 (h) of the Defense Production Act which says: "Nothing in this title shall be construed ... as authorizing the President to require the grade labeling of any materials" or "as authorizing the President to standardize any materials or services, unless the President shall determine, with respect to such standardization, that no practical alternative exists for securing effective price control", or "as authorizing any order of the President establishing price ceiling for different kinds, classes or types of material or service, which are described in terms of specifications or standards, unless such specifications or standards were, prior to such order, in general use in the trade or industry affected, or have previously been promulgated and their use lawfully required by another government agency."

Ail of the protestants complained that they must pay substantial fees for grading services and that they are not permitted to grade higher than Commercial when no official grader is available. Three of them alleged that the grading charges are discriminatory against them because they are higher than those charged their competitors for like service.

OPS took the position that it has the power to establish ceiling prices in accordance with standards and specifications where the director determines that no practical alternative exists. For this reason, "the director determined that no practical alternative existed for securing effective price control other than requiring that beef grades and cuts be standardized."

OPS argued that conferences with

the meat industry showed that the most generally accepted system of grades was that of the USDA and claimed that having accepted the USDA's grading standards for allocation purposes, it was justified in accepting them also for price purposes.

OPS also claimed that in the Fugate amendment Congress specifically recognized the grading of agricultural commodities, which includes live animals. OPS also relied on the proposition that it will soon be necessary to set aside beef for the Army and that since the Army requires only certain grades of beef it will be necessary to deal with grades.

In replying to the argument about the substantial fees for grading, OPS said that the grading fees are very small, the highest shown by any protestant being 66c per carcass and the lowest 11c. OPS called these charges "infinitesimal" per pound of beef. OPS further said that not a single protestant alleged that he was unable to obtain the services of an official grader.

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The NIMPA general counsel is studying the question of whether there is any chance of upsetting this decision on appeal to the Emergency Court of Appeals.

OPS Issues Capehart Adjustment for Smaller Firms

In SR 18 to CPR 22, OPS has given manufacturers whose annual net sales are not above \$1,000,000 a simpler pricing method under which they may adjust their ceiling prices in accordance with the Capehart amendment to the Defense Production Act of 1950. (See the Provisioner of November 10, page 13, for information on the original ruling, SR 17.)

OPS explained that when a manufacturer's net sales have increased considerably over the preceding period, his unit overhead costs probably will have decreased, and he should have to reflect any such decrease in his ceiling prices. A manufacturer whose net sales have increased more than 15 per cent does not have the option of obtaining adjustment under SR 18. He may use SR 17.

Where a manufacturer's net sales have not increased more than 15 per cent above the preceding period, his unit overhead costs probably will not have decreased to an extent requiring that he reflect this decrease in his ceiling prices. Such a manufacturer has the option of pricing under SR 18 but may not apply any overhead cost adjustments in obtaining his ceiling

An eligible manufacturer who elects to price under SR 18 must use this regulation for all his products covered by CPR 22.

Three options are available to the small manufacturer who uses SR 17 in the matter of labor and materials cost adjustments: 1) He may elect not to make these adjustments and use the base period price as the ceiling price for the commodity; 2) he may apply only the materials cost adjustment to the base period price, and 3) he may apply both the labor and materials cost adjustments to the base period

Ohio Meat Inspection

State-wide standards of meat inspection at reduced costs to municipalities while giving consumers greater protection are envisioned in a proposal made recently. The ultimate aim would be creation of uniform standards under which slaughter and meat inspection in one city would be acceptable in other communities in the state.



when we added ZEST!"

-Says Leading National Packer

simple addition of wonder-working ZEST-Staley's Monosodium Glutamatebrought about a substantial increase in pork sausage sales for this major national packer. ZEST is doing the same thing for packers all over the country because it magnifies the flavor and taste appeal already ent in meats. All meats taste better . . . sell better when you use ZEST!

Don't just add ZEST to your product—add it to your Sales Story as well! ZEST users had the greatest success with it when they told the trade about it! They did sampling, they let butchers and consumers taste the difference ZEST makes. Then they bought . . . and kept on buying!





Staley's Monosodium Glute A. E. STALEY MFG. CO., Decatur, III.

ZEST is simple to use. Just add to your cutter with your spice and seasonings . . . and see what a world of taste difference there is in your meat products!

ZEST is economical to use. For most sausage products you add only 3 oz. of ZEST to every 100 lbs. of finished product. Nothing else that costs so little . . . does so much to improve and bring out added delicious meat flavor

ZEST is pure. 99+% pure Monosodium Glutamate. It adds no flavor, no color or aroma of its own . . . yet it intensifies the natural flavor of fresh and smoked pork sausage, meat loaves, wieners, bologna, luncheon meats, ground beef, etc.

Send TODAY for full details about ZEST.

Watchdog Committee Protests Rollbacks

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Senate critics of the administration's defense policies, particularly Senators Maybank and Capehart, were active this week before a joint committee of Congress, the so-called "Watchdog Committee."

Capehart accused Price Stabilizer Michael DiSalle of trying to make political capital out of price control rollbacks and trying to get credit for reduced prices. DiSalle was questioned specifically on the proposed action of OPS to roll back ceiling prices of tallow. Chairman Maybank of the committee reportedly had received 65 telegrams and protests in other forms.

DiSalle attempted to justify a rollback on the basis of the September increases in beef ceiling prices to compensate for declining by-product values. He also stated that the ten-year average price for tallow was \$10.04 and that tallow has been selling considerably below the proposed new lid of \$10.50 to 11.

Senator Capehart attempted to get DiSalle to indicate whether it was a policy of OPS to follow lowered prices of commodities, which reflect supply and demand conditions, with new and lower ceilings. DiSalle said that it was not a general policy, and that OPS was prevented by law from following such a course of action on some commodities. Senator Capehart, however, charged that OPS was merely trying to gain credit for a situation resulting from supply and demand factors. He indicated that the House banking and currency committee would want to investigate the situation with respect to rollbacks when Congress reconvenes. It is reported that Senator Capehart is pressing Maybank to provide an opportunity for testimony by members of the tallow and grease industry advisory committee who have resigned.

Motor Rate Rise Protested

OPS has filed a protest with the Interstate Commerce Commission against a proposed 4 per cent increase in common carrier rates in five western states and asked that hearings on the increase be held by the ICC. The proposal to increase rates was made by the Intermountain-Coast Motor Freight Tariff Bureau, on behalf of 54 carriers. It would affect Colorado, Utah, Wyoming, Montana and Oregon.

Financial Notes

E. Kahn's Sons Co., Cincinnati, has declared a dividend of 371/2c a share on common stock, payable December 8 to stockholders of record November 27, and a regular quarterly dividend of 621/2c a share on the 5 per cent cumulative preferred stock. It is payable January 2 to holders of December 20.

Hygrade Food Products Corp. voted a dividend of 25c in cash and a 5 per cent stock dividend on the common, both payable December 14 to stockholders of record November 30.

Julian

SMOKEHOUSES

are proving a wise choice for scores of packers!

"Houses in the hundreds" is proof of Julian's practical experience. . . enthusiastic endorsements prove that Julian Smokehouses perform with expertly engineered dependability for many of the nation's most prominent packers. Smooth, trouble-free performance is built into every JULIAN Smokehouse . . . your protection at all times.



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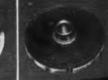
Take it from the "Old Timer," grinder plate and knife manufacture is a specialized business. It involves precision design and machining . . . it requires craftsmen who are proud of their work. All these are built into SPECO knives and plates, to your profit!

Pictured with SPECO's famed "Old Timer" is the one-piece, self-sharpening C-D Triumph Knife with lock-tite holder. Easy to assemble—easy to clean, self-sharpening. Pictured below is SPECO's C-D Cutmore—top-quality knife in the low-priced field. Outwears, out-performs conflict knifes.

There are six SPECO knife styles . . . 10 SPECO plate styles — in a wide range of sizes for all makes of grinder. Guaranteed.

SPECO's C-D Sausage-Linking Guide increases hand-linking speeds, cuts linking costs, improves product appearance.







FREE: Write for SPECO's "GRIND-ING POINTERS." Speco, Inc., 3946 Willow Road, Schiller Park, Illinois.

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It's at the Counter that



Customer Confidence
Counts Most!

Customers are constant when they learn to have confidence in the products they buy.

For over three-quarters of a century, PRESCO PRODUCTS have

helped packers build customer confidence by giving hams, sausages and other meat specialties superb flavor, fine texture and savory on-the-table goodness.



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PRESCO PICKLING SALT

for fast, mild curing.

BOARS HEAD SUPER SEASONINGS

for uniformly full-bodied flavor.

For the Scientific Processing of Meat and Meat Products

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products

Preservaline Manufacturing Company, Flemington, N. J.



THE MEAT TRAIL

Directors Name W. R. Sinclair Executive Officer of Kingan

The executive committee of the board of directors of Kingan & Co., Indianapolis, has elected W. R. Sinclair chairman of the board and chief executive officer responsible for the direction of the general affairs of the company. H. Frederick Willkie continues as president. No other changes were made in the situations of the company's top men.

Sinclair is a member of a family that has held a controlling interest in the company for many years. He was succeeded as president by Willkie in November 1950.

Willkie has launched an aggressive campaign of advertising promotion. The executive committee declined to comment on unofficial reports that stockholders were concerned over the cost of the program he had mapped. Willkie said to his knowledge there was no dissatisfaction with his policies.

Following statements in the press and radio about Willkie's position, Sinclair made the following observations: "Mr. Willkie was and is president of Kingan & Co., and has our full confidence and appreciation for his constructive services. His projects had the general approval of the board of directors, and his program of research and development will be continued."

ASAP Elects Officers; Honors Dr. Bohstedt of Wisconsin

Dr. H. M. Briggs, University of Wyoming, formerly vice president, was elected president of the American Society of Animal Production at the close of the annual meeting in Chicago, November 24. Marvel L. Baker, University of Nebraska, was elected vice president and Dr. J. I. Miller, Cornell university, continues as secretary and treasurer. A membership registration of 735 this year set a new record.

Dr. Gustav Bohstedt, chairman of the animal hubandry department, University of Wisconsin, was the honor guest this year. Because of his leadership in animal husbandry and his research in the field of animal nutrition, his portrait was presented to the Saddle and Sirloin Club at the Union Stock Yards, Chicago, to be hung in its famous portrait gallery of livestock and agricultural leaders. The presentation was made at the annual dinner by Dr. E. W. Crampton, MacDonald college, Canada, the retiring president of the organization. It was accepted for the club by Col. E. N. Wentworth, head of the livestock bureau of Armour and Company.

Several Packers Honored by Northwestern University

Three meat packing company executives are among the 100 persons who

are receiving "Centennial Awards for the Northwest Territory" from Northwestern University. They will be presented at a Centennial Convocation at Evanston, Sunday, December 2.

The awards are in recognition of the impress which recipients have made "upon their generations during



O. G. MAYER

a lifetime of distinguished service as residents of one of the states which comprised the original Northwest Territory." The states include Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin and Minnesota. Northwestern's link with this territory arises from the fact that the founders named the University after the Northwest Territory. The names of the people nominated by various sources for the award were screened by a committee consisting of Wheeler Sammons, editor of Who's Who, Robert C. Preble, president of the Encyclopaedia Britannica, and Gen.



T. E. WILSON



H. H. SWIFT

Robert E. Wood, chairman of the board of Sears, Roebuck & Co., Chicago. They considered several hundred nominces in all walks of life and all of whom are living today.

The packers honored are Oscar G. Mayer, president, Oscar Mayer & Co., Chicago; Harold H. Swift, chairman of the board, Swift & Company, Chicago, and Thomas E. Wilson, chairman of the board, Wilson & Co., Inc., Chicago. Also honored by Northwestern is Percy L. Julian, director of research, Soya Products Division, The Glidden Co., Chicago.

Morrell Employes Honor Memory Of the Late T. Henry Foster

In memory of the late T. Henry Foster, two groups of employes of John Morrell & Co. have contributed funds that will furnish two special rooms in the new Ottumwa hospital, according to Vernon T. Spry, hospital administrator. Contributions from the Ottumwa office and supervisory employes of the Morrell company made up the funds for one room and the Sioux Falls, S. D., Morrell Club—plant and office supervisory personnel—gave the funds for the second room.

The memorial rooms will serve as "an expression of abiding affection . . . for a great man and a true friend" and are being furnished because the donors are "mindful of Mr. Foster's respect for the needs of his fellow man," according to the communications accompanying the notifications to the hospital.

Foster, who died November 14, was president of John Morrell & Co. for 23 years and was chairman of the board from 1944 until his death.

Oscar Mayer Appoints Glover Sales Manager at Madison

Oscar Mayer & Co. has appointed Noel L. Glover sales manager of the Madison plant. He will direct the company's distribution in 22 states east of the Mississippi river. He joined the company in 1939 in Knoxville, Tenn., and in 1947 became district sales manager for Virginia, West Virginia and Tennessee. He was made assistant sales manager of the company's southern districts in 1947.

Kansas Plant Changes Hands

Sunflower Meat Packing Co., Inc., has purchased a plant in Leavenworth, Kan., formerly operated by the Luer Packing Co., Los Angeles. This announcement was made recently by the Kansas State Industrial Development Commission. Plans call for the processing of corned beef for military and civilian consumption and meat boning. Later the company plans to reactivate the hog killing and dressing department.

Distributing Joint Earnings

Geo. A. Hormel & Co., Austin, Minn., has started distribution of \$1,017,670 in 1951 joint earnings to its almost 7,000 employes. Each employe will receive a check 2.241 times his basic 40-hour-week pay. This is the thirteenth year of the Hormel joint earnings plan. The sum distributed this year is the sixth largest.

PERSONALITIES and Events

OF THE WEEK.

►Eric A. Nicol, vice president, The P. Brennan Co., Chicago, has been elected a member at large of the National Safety Council's Small Business and Associations Committee. Function of the committee is to stimulate safety work within smaller plants and within trade associations.

►The New York plant of John Morrell & Co., located at 446-48 West 14th st., was recently purchased by A. Woursell, Inc., meat wholesaler.

►W. H. Coffin, general plant superintendent, Rath Packing Co., Waterloo, Ia., gave the principal address at the Central Iowa section of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, held recently at Waterloo. He talked on "Modern Trends in Meat Foods Processing." Kenneth Stapp, mechanical engineer with Rath, served as program chairman.

►More than 2,000 persons attended the open house which the Punxsutawney (Pa.) Beef and Provision Co. held recently. Special events were held for the city's business and civic leaders, residents of the area and customers.

▶Life magazine carried a feature on the back-to-work-without-pay-movement of Local 190, United Packinghouse Workers, CIO, at the plant of Hammond, Standish & Co., Detroit. The employes agreed to work without wages for several weeks until the company showed a profit. Meanwhile, employes have now received pay for the third straight week.

▶The Golden West Meat Co., Emeryville, Calif., has discontinued business, at least temporarily, pending a company reorganization as well as improvement of conditions in the meat industry. The plant had operated continuously for about 40 years in the same location. It is the last of several packing plants which at one time operated in the Emeryville Stockyards.

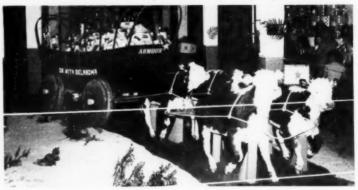
► Labor trouble shut down the large Swift & Company plant at LaPlata, Argentina late last week. In the nearby Armour and Company plant production was curtailed.

►The plant of the former Ideal Packing Co., Cincinnati, has been acquired by the Cincinnati Park Board for an estimated \$100,000.

▶Lewis B. Peggs, manager of the livestock division, Kingan & Co., Indianapolis, spoke recently before the annual meeting of the Illinois Livestock Marketing Association.

Two workmen were injured recently when a steam-heated storage tank holding 1,000 gals. of fluid lard exploded on the second floor of the C. J. D. Packing Co., Buffalo, N. Y. The blast blew a 25-ft. square hole in one corner of the roof and a 30-ft. long section of wall. Steam, electric and gas lines and the fire sprinkler system were thrown out

Armour Packs 'em in for Oklahoma City Open House



Early in October the Oklahoma City plant of Armour and Company celebrated its forty-first birthday with seven full days of sales and civic activity. The mayor headed a throng of 18,000 citizens who crammed through the doorway to see the plant and displays of its products. At one time, more than 100 visitors a minute were passing under a 44-ft. welcome sign carrying the "On With Oklahoma" theme of the celebration. Nearly 200 employe-guides conducted tours. Almost a ton of franks were served at special refreshment tents.

The open house climaxed a week of special promotion by the plant sales organization. Marie Gifford, director of Armour's consumer service department, conducted a three-day cooking school, sponsored by the Oklahoma Retail Grocers Association. Miss Gifford also appeared on several television and radio broadcasts and was guest of honor at a luncheon held for food editors and home economists representing Oklahoma City area newspapers, radio stations, schools, hospitals and gas and electric companies. Miss Gifford and R. H. Borchers, general manager, were guest speakers at a Capitol Hill Chamber of Commerce luncheon. W. S. Shafer, Armour vice president, talked before a civic club luncheon.

The "Uncovered Wagon" at the top, laden with Armour products, was



one of 50 displays prepared for the open house. Wagon wheels are swiss cheeses and hub caps are made of cottage cheese cups. Calves were quick-frozen into realistic pose after slaughter.

The success of the open house represented careful planning by Borchers (lower center) and his staff pictured above. Plant Superintendent Harold Danielson is fifth from right. At extreme left is A. W. Brown, plant sales manager. The committee consisted of W. C. Acree, J. O. Appelquist, C. E. Deffner, J. H. Beal, R. I. Bright, L. O. Ford, D. Gardner, E. V. Smith, R. H. Wemple, A. G. Dewell, A. W. Brown, J. C. Fowler and H. H. Danielson (not all pictured).

of commission when the tank blew but there was no fire. Damage was estimated at \$50,000.

A new contract between the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen's union and Schaffner Bros. Co., Erie, Pa., calls for a "welfare package," to be paid for by the company exclu-

sively, according to Stanley Filipowicz, the area business agent. The package includes life insurance, hospitalization, sickness and surgical coverage. The contract also calls for pay increases averaging 11c an hour, a guaranteed work week arrangement, optional wage reopener on April 15 and dues check-



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HARD TO **BELIEVE?**

Unless you see the Leaning Tower of Pisa for yourself, you might find it hard to believe that a tower 181 feet tall could lean 16 feet off the perpendicular and still stand for six hundred years.

And unless you see Patapar Vegetable Parchment and test it for yourself, you might find it hard to believe that paper can remain strong when wet, be boiled and stay beautiful, and resist penetration of fats, grease, oils.

Hard to believe? If so, we invite you to investigate Patapar.

Standard weights and types of Patapar are ideal for most jobs. However, when special characteristics are required, special types of Patapar are recommended. Altogether we've developed 179 different types. They fill an endless variety of requirements.

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This Keymark, nationally advertised symbol of wrapper protection, can be included an printed Patapar

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PATAPAR IS WONDERFUL FOR:

Ham wrappers Sliced bacon wrappers Tamale wrappers **Butter wrappers** Lard wrappers Can liners

Ham boiler liners Sausage wrappers Margarine wrappers and many other uses

Furnished plain or beautifully rinted in one or more colors





Now . . . in the third year . . .

THE INDEPENDENT, IN-THE-PLANT, EXCLUSIVE

Sausage Consulting Service

Used by the Industry's progressive packers from Coast to Coast.

EMERSON D. MORAN

506 Franklin Avenue

Madison 5, Wisconsin

GLOBE-HOY LOAF MOLDS

Give faster cooking—less shrinkage—better appearance and flavor. Loaf is always uniform in shape for more attractive slices —greater sales appeal. Available from stock NOW!



Write for full details, or a trial mold.

THE GLOBE COMPANY

4000 S. Princeton Ave.

Chicago 9, Ill.

Visking Honors Employes With 20 and 25 Years Service

The Service Club of The Visking Corporation, Chicago, honored 48 employes, November 30, at the Clearing Industrial Club.

J. Paul Smith, Visking president, presented a \$500 Defense Bond and a gold watch to Adolph Davis, M. E. Kennedy, Harold Dietrich and W. F. Henderson, commemorating their twentieth and twenty-fifth anniversaries with the company. Dietrich and Henderson were the two employes assigned to the fellowship established at Mellon Institute by the company founder, E. O. Freund. Their efforts resulted in perfecting the first commercially practical cellulose casing and led to the development of skinless frankfurters.

Smith acted in the dual capacity of host and guest for he also received a watch for his twentieth anniversary. The presentation was made by Dietrich, oldest employe in point of service.

H. R. Medici, company vice president and treasurer, and 42 other employes received gold watches in recognition of their 20 years of service.

off improvements, he said. Some 85 employes are covered.

▶Dr. O. H. M. Wilder, biochemist in charge of animal nutrition studies at the American Meat Institute Foundation, was one of the speakers featured on the program of the annual Ohio State Nutritional Conference. Dr. Wilder's topic was "The Place of Animal Protein in Modern Feeds." The Ohio conference is conducted under the joint sponsorship of Ohio State University and feed manufacturers of the state. This year's meeting was attended by some 600 persons who are in the raising and feeding of livestock and poultry, in producing feeds or in educational activities related to animal nutrition.

▶R. G. O'Brien, chief chemist of Swift & Company at Kansas City, has been elected chairman of the Kansas City section of the American Chemical Society.

▶Irwin W. Klasman, 54, manager of the Norfolk, Va. office of Swift & Company, died recently.

► An article entitled "America's Cruelest Waste" appeared in a recent issue of the widely circulated This Week magazine. This account of the astounding costs of careless handling of livestock reports on the work being done by Livestock Conservation, Inc. This agency is supported by the American Meat Institute, the American Humane Society, the Tanners' Council and the Veterinary Medical Association. The magazine article quotes Dr. J. R. Pickard, general manager of Livestock Conservation, Inc., and cites statistics compiled in a three-year study of bruise loss by Wilson & Co.

► Harold N. Riley, sales manager of Burns & Co., Ltd., Calgary, Canada, died recently. He had been with the firm since 1919.

Now you can seal **5 TIMES FASTER**

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Clearing

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Week

Dr.

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A special unit that does a perfect job at low cost!

Just put a heat-seal band on the sealing plate of this FS-II Roller Band Sealer, inside the stainless steel guide. Then take a stuffed sausage or other product, hold it lightly against the front guide and let it slide down until the product touches the band, and then roll the product forward. That's all there is to it!

With this sealer you do a perfect job every time, at speeds five or more times faster than you can properly band sausage with other methods, and the band is sealed to the product without loose ends.

This sealer has an aluminum sealing plate with enclosed electrical heating element for activating the heatseal emulsion on sausage bands. The guide around the sealing plate, which aids in placing the band, drops down as the product is rolled forward and then comes back up ready for the next band. The heater is thermostatically controlled and adjustable. The entire unit is mounted on a sturdy metal base finished in baked enamel, ready for operation on 110 v. A.C. current.

This FS-II Roller Band Sealer for standard bands costs only \$34.50 complete. Special units made to order for extra-small or large bands. Give band size or submit band sample when ordering.

Write today!

GREAT LAKES STAMP & MFG. CO.

Tell How Work and Aims Of QM Association and Associate Group Differ

The differences in purpose and scope between the Research and Development Associates and the Quartermaster Association were outlined in a recent issue of the Quartermaster Review. Many requests to clarify the differences between the two groups brought out the need for such an article.

In 1945 the Quartermaster General initiated a program for greater activity by the Quartermaster Association in promoting close cooperation between the Quartermaster Corps and the industries with which it deals. He conceived a plan of using the Association as a liaison agency through which industry could continuously participate with the Corps in plans for industrial mobilization and for current procurement, giving advice and counsel.

Nationwide industrial groups to cover eight categories of supplies were set up. Among these was the Foods and Containers group. Each group is directed by a coordinating committee composed of top men from the industries concerned. The key cities in Quartermaster Corps industrial mobilization are Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Atlanta, Chicago and Oakland.

The Research & Development Associates, Food & Container Institute, is an organization of representatives of the industries which supply foods and containers to the armed forces and grew out of World War II. It is a link between the research and development activities of those industries and the Quartermaster Food & Container Institute for the Armed Forces. The latter agency is responsible for keeping the development of U.S. military rations abreast of technical progress in foods and containers and for seeing that changing military requirements are reflected in changes in rations. The liaison function ceases when specfications for food and containers are completed.

Some of the functions, in addition to that of cooperation, of the Research & Development Associates are: 1) To assist the armed forces in the development of specifications for food and containers; 2) To aid in expanding food and container research; 3) To aid in preventing loss and waste of military food supplies; 4) To eliminate inefficiency in procuring military rations through misunderstandings of technical production problems or through impractical specifications; 5) To apply the findings of research as speedily as possible; 6) To make industrial experience available to the Institute in outlining problems and areas of investigations; 7) To facilitate mobilization of food technologists in a national emergency, and 8) To stimulate the study of food and container problems involved in feeding military personnel in all extremes of climate and circumstances of operation.



Here's How Cudahy Double Tested Sheep Casings Boost Your Profits...

TESTED AGAIN FOR UNIFORM SIZE

LESS CASING-BREAKING means minimum work stoppages, inspection costs, rejects... lower stuffing costs. To withstand stuffing pressures without breaking, guaranteedstrong Cudahy Sheep Casings are rigidly tested for strength.

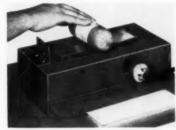
BETTER-LOOKING SAUSAGES increase sales. Always uniform in size, Cudahy Sheep Casings assure smooth, well-filled sausages of uniform weight, neither over- nor understuffed. Nothing increases sales like this plump, appetizing appearance. Capture the evenly-smoked flavor and sealed-in juiciness natural casings afford—switch to Cudahy.

TALK TO YOUR CUDAHY CASING EXPERT ... he'll gladly demonstrate the difference. For your needs there are 79 different kinds of pork, sheep and beef casings . . . and many Cudahy Branches. So write, wire or phone today!

THE CUDAHY PACKING CO., OMAHA, NEBR.

Producers and Distributors of Boof and Pork Casings
Producers and Importers of Shoop Casings

SAUSAGE BANDS with this new sealer

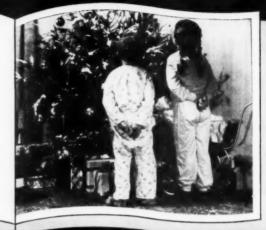


2500 IRVING PARK RD., CHICAGO 18, ILL.

A Merry Christmas

...and a Happy, **Prosperous** New Year to all!



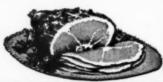


PITTSBURGH-ERIE SAW CORPORATION South Gate, Calif.

SHIPPERS OF MIXED CARS OF PORK, BEEF, SAUSAGE, LARD, CANNED MEATS AND **PROVISIONS**

KREY Tenderated Hams

THE HAM WITH A REPUTATION FOR SATISFACTION AND PROFITE



KREY PACKING COMPANY

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ROY WALDECK

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REY PKG. CO. 360 Langton St. San Francisco 3 Galif. W.J. Bagley, Mgr. KREY PKG. CO. 1516 Railroad St. Giondale 4, Calif. W. J. Bagley, Jr.,

KurlyKate AL SPONGES Designed especially for cleaning all types of meat

processing equipment. Will not rust or splinter, cut the hands or injure metal or plated surfaces. Kurly Kate Metal Sponges are fast working, easy to use, and easy to keep clean. Made in STAINLESS STEEL, NICKEL, SILVER and BRONZE.

KURLY KATE CORPORATION CHICAGO 16 ILL 2215 5 MICHIGAN AVE.



NEW EQUIPMENT and Supplies

HAMBURGER FORMING MACHINE—Capable of forming 100 hamburger patties every five minutes this machine fits well into smaller operations. Called the Junior-Automatic, and



made by Automatic Food Shaping Co., Inc., New York City, the unit shapes patties in any desired weight range from 1% to 5 oz. It is said to be the only machine that gives different weights without requiring extra plates. Hamburger is formed without "knitting" of the meat. Simple in design, the unit can be easily disassembled for quick and thorough cleaning. Compact, and easily portable, the unit measures 12×18½ in. and is 21 in. high.

NEW CLEANING COM-POSITION - Oakite Products, Inc., New York City, has announced the recent addition to its line of Oakite Composition No. 67, a material designed for removing oil-based and mineral-based soils commonly encountered in cleaning stainless steel and other metal meat processing and handling equipment. The product is a powdered detergent which is completely soluble in warm or hot water. It contains limesolubilizing ingredients to soften hard water; ingredients to speed up the wetting of soils: ingredients to

emulsify oil-based soils, and ingredients to de-mineralize soils high in mineral content. Its solutions are said to rinse quickly and freely in hot or cold water, permitting equipment surfaces to dry down without streaking or spotting. The composition forms a light suds, to clean thoroughly at low concentrations, and is said to be easy on the operator's hands. Recommended solutions are safe for use on stainless steel and other metal equipment, as well as glass and painted surfaces. The product may be applied by hand, machine, spray or tank methods, according to Oakite.

NEW MEAT CUTTERS A P R O N—Available in white and maroon colors, this apron, especially designed for meat cutters, has



two new features. The arrow in the top cut indicates extra patch on left side that allows cutter to wipe the steel burr off after sharpening knives, saving countless slash marks. In the lower cut is an elastic belt arrangement that was suggested by a meat cutter. The easily-removable belt



keeps the apron from binding when the worker bends over and yet holds it snugly against his body. The apron material is a heavy drill, impregnated and coated on both sides with acid, oil, and alkaliproof 28-gauge Neoprene. Made by the Associated Bag & Apron Co., Chicago.

NEW ALUMINUM DRUM

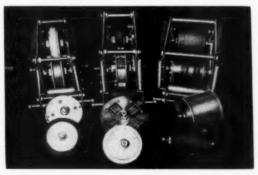
—A new aluminum drumtype container for handling
pork and beef trimmings,
ground and chopped meats,
spices, etc., is available from
the Aluminum Cooking



Utensil Co., New Kensington, Pa. Made from a strong aluminum alloy for extra strength and durability, the drum has a ring attached on the bottom with a continuous weld to keep it off the floor. Because of its light weight, the drum can be handled easily. The drum is available in both a 30-gal. size (18-in. diameter, 27-in. depth) and a 50-gal. size (22%-in. diameter, 28%-in. depth), with or without handles. Two covers, a slip-over type and a hinge type are available as desired with this new drum.

ODORLESS PAINT FOR DAMP SURFACES-The smell of paint being applied is always bothersome, but in food processing plants, paint maintenance frequently requires a complete shutdown of certain departments. The Wilbur & Williams Co., Brighton, Mass., makes an odorless industrial paint which has the additional qualities of resisting steam cleaning, dampness and greases. Called Dampcoat enamel, this product is said to be highly washable, fast drying, non-yellowing and readily applicable over damp or dry surfaces of wood, new plaster or metal.

TAPE CODING EQUIPMENT—With the increase in pre-packaged meats production, proper coding and marking of product has become more important in the meat industry. The code-dating of products is an important feature in connection with rotation of stock in warehouses and stores. Proper coding and marking also contributes to better workmanship as it is possible, through coding, to trace the individual responsible for each package. Automatic coding equipment



is specifically recommended for such items as the coding of wiener tape, bacon board and various other packages. Shown here are tape coding devices made by Kiwi Coders Corp., Chicago. The center machine utilizes tape markers that are ideal for wiener band coding. All tape markers have wheels that are 10 in. in circumference, and inkers 3½ in. in diameter. These can be changed in about 3 seconds. The markers feature built-in steel pressure rollers, stainless steel side plates, built-in adjustable roller tape guide that provides fine adjustment for tape alignment, and inkers that hold at least an 8-hour supply.



In labeling pre-packaged meats and cheese remember these 5 facts about Pervenac:

1 It welds itself to almost any film—sticks even in deepest refrigeration.

- 2 With label cut to approximate size of package, it protects against light discoloration.
- 3 Because it is applied to outside of package, grease and bloodstains can't penetrate package appearance is protected.
- 4 Labels can be precisely prepositioned.
- 5 Price changes can be made and promotion messages included quickly without costly re-wrapping.

Ask your printer about Pervenac - and ask him for it - today!

NASHUA GUMMED AND COATED PAPER COMPANY





DENMAN RUBBER MANUFACTURING CO., Warren, O.

Wilson Safety Program

(Continued from page 14)

treatment to the employe, the time of departure from the medical department is recorded and the employe brings the form back to his foreman who records the time of return, Largely through the control made possible by the form, the in-time for medical treatment has been lowered to an average of approximately five minutes. If the employe is seriously injured in a manner which would result in lost time, the first consideration is to give him proper medical attention. However, after the employe has been treated, and when time permits, additional information must be supplied by the supervisor and the medical de-partment. In all lost time accidents the supervisor fills out a form-"Supervisor's Report of Employe Accident" (see Form II)-which lists information about the employe, about the accident, and, most important, what steps the supervisor has taken to eliminate the possibility of recurrence. In addition to providing the accident prevention department with factual information for its guidance, the information obtained on the form compells the supervisor to think the accident through and helps him in determining what should be done to prevent a similar mishap. Among other questions asked on the form are "what experience and training has the employe had on the job?" "Is any of the equipment unguarded?" and "Is the job his regular operation.'

The form drives home the fact that the accident has happened to the foreman as well as the employe. In the medical department, the "Surgeon's Report of Injury" is completed by the attending doctor. The nature of the injury and the treatment are described in detail and space is provided for reporting additional treatment given either at the plant, the home, or the hospital. When the injury has healed sufficiently to satisfy the doctor, he certifies the fact and authorizes the employe's return to work. In serious cases the plant safety director makes an immediate personal investigation.

All accidental injuries for each in-

10 Good Reasons for Using CAINCO Albulac*

- e Binds Low Protein Meat
- Solidifies Under Heat!
- Holds Shrinkage to a Minimum!
 Improves Shelf Life!
- Minimizes Jelly Pockets!
- Stabilizes Water and Fat
 Increases Yield!
- Improves Sausage Texture!
- Supplements Natural Albument
- Controls Moisturel

CAINCO ALBULAC IS A HIGH ALBUMEN . . . EXCEPTION-ALLY ADHESIVE . . . SPRAY DRIED . . . PURE MILK PRODUCT!

Manufactured Exclusively for

CAINCO, INC.

SEASONINGS AND SAUSAGE MANUFACTURERS SPECIALTIES

222-224 WEST KINZIE STREET

CHICAGO 10. ILLINOIS

*Powdered Milk Product

Write or Phone for Trial Drum

SUperior 7-3611

dividual are recorded on his "Individual Casualty Service Record" which is the reverse side of his medical record. The form tends to point out accidentprone individuals and may be the basis for work reassignment, recommended either by the medical or accident prevention departments.

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All accident reports at plants and by the organization are summarized by the accident prevention department under the jurisdiction of Arthur Schmuhl, safety director. The results are tabulated on a form which localizes the accidents as to the part of the body affected, such as hands, arms, back, etc. (See Form III.) The percentage of total injuries by body type is then determined for guidance in accident prevention work. Part of the accident prevention work is monthly inspection by top management in each plant. In Chicago this inspection group is composed of Schmuhl, Dr. E. J. Czarnetzky, industrial hygienist, the plant doctor and nurse and the departmental foreman for each department visited.

In all lost-time accidents which involve workmen's compensation the company casualty department, headed by M. W. Meyers, under the jurisdiction of Richard C. Winkler, law department, makes prompt payments due to the employe under the law of the specific state. The company is self insured for workmen's compensation liability. These claims are settled only after the employe has completely recovered and has been fully informed of his rights by staff members of the casualty department.

What has Wilson done in accident prevention to make its plants one of the safest in which to work in any industry? Clearly the firm exercises care in the selection of employes and assigns them to tasks in keeping with their physical capabilities. It provides proper training in safe work techniques. It furnishes safe work tools. It has definitely pinpointed responsibility for employe safety. It has a systematic record system which provides top management with a means of prompt and effective preventive follow up. Top executives are directly and keenly interested in accident prevention. What Wilson has done, any packer with initiative can duplicate.

Rules Swift Violated Contract with CIO Union

An arbitrator ruled, November 7, that Swift & Company had violated its contract with the United Packinghouse Workers union, CIO, by discriminating against Negro women in its hiring practices at Chicago.

Ralph T. Steward, chosen as arbitrator in the grievance filed by the union, ordered Swift to hire at once 12 Negro women who had applied for and were denied jobs in November 1950. He ordered the company to give them the first available jobs with back pay, the amount to be negotiated, and seniority status as of November 30, 1950.



Perfect Loaves FASTER! ADVANCE MEAT OVENS

CHECK THESE SPECIAL FEATURES

- All-steel and Aluminu



ADVANCE DIP TANKS . . .

gives loaves that rich, tasty, sales-produc-ing crust. Economical, simple to use, easy to clean. Automatic head control prevents smoking of shortening. Capacity, 9 to 12 loaves per dip. May also be used for paraffin and gelatin dips, browning hams and other products.

Write for details.

OVEN COMPANY 700 So. 18th Street, St. Louis 3, Missouri Western States Office: 11941 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 24, Calif.

Specify Advance Ovens and watch your loaf business

profits grow. Efficient automatic controls, safety burners,

and thermostatic heat controls assure superior products of

finer appearance and flavor. Ruggedly constructed and

oven-gineered for years of trouble-free service. Available

in a variety of models and capacities . . . porcelain, alum-

BERTH. LEVI & CO., INC.

Natural Casings

CASING HOUSE

CHICAGO NEW YORK LONDON **BUENOS AIRES** WELLINGTON SYDNEY

ESTABLISHED 1882

HAMILTON MIX COOKERS

STEAM JACKETED - STAINLESS STEEL



STATIONARY TYPE

• Hamilton Kettles are built to A.S.M.E. Specifications . . . designed for strength . . . constructed to give you year-in, year-out trouble-free service. Hamilton's double-motion mixing is speedy and thorough. Polished stainless steel safeguards against product contamination . . assures long life.



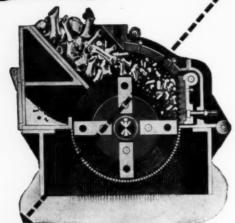
TILTING TYPE

Send for complete specifications and information on HAMILTON MIX-COOKERS.



Be Hamilton copper and brass works

High Grease Content Material Ground *Easily* with -----



WILLIAMS HEAVY-DUTY HAMMERMILLS

Hundreds have found the Williams heavy-duty hammermills superior for grinding meat scrap, cracklings, tankage and similar products. Grinds high grease content with less power ... keeps material cooler! These are the features which insure Williams better performance!

FOUR-FOLD HAMMER WEAR

All hammers have four wearing corners which can be turned to material one after another to give four-fold wear.

ADJUSTABLE GRINDING PLATE

Can be moved toward hammers to preserve original close contact of hammers to compensate for wear on grinding parts.

LARGE HOPPER OPENING

Prevents bridging in the hopper when feeding expeller cake or broken cake cracklings.

HINGED COVER

Provides easy access to the entire interior.

METAL TRAP

Provides outlet for tramp iron and minimizes damage to hammers and screens.

WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER & PULVERIZER CO. 2708 N. 9th St. LOUIS 6, MO.

WILLIAMS ALSO MAKES

Vibrating screens; crushers for bones, carcasses, and entrails; complete packaged by -product grinding plants.

CRUSHERS GRINDERS SHREDDERS



NO MATTER HOW GOOD THE PRODUCT-IT'S GOT TO HAVE "SHELF APPEAL"

A FIFTIETH anniversary is just a date in the March of Time...but to Heekin customers, 50 years has meant PROGRESS...SERVICE...PERSONAL INTEREST. Meat and lard products, attractively packed in Heekin plain or lithographed cans, adds the extra eye-appeal that makes your brand outstanding.





HEEKIN CANS

THE HEEKIN CAN CO., CINCINNATI 2, OHIO
PLANTS AT CINCINNATI AND NORWOOD, ONIO; CHESTNUT INLE. TENNESSEE AND SPRINGDALE, ARKANSAS

Short Holiday Week Results In Smaller Total Meat Production

NCREASED meat production, attributed largely to the seasonal gains in hog marketings about the country in recent weeks, took a setback during the past week as packers suspended operations in observance of the Thanksgiving holiday. Total output cattle decreased seasonally but the choice and prime grades continued greater than a year ago.

Cattle slaughter of 225,000 head represented a 16 per cent decline from the 269,000 killed during the preceding week and 3 per cent less than the 232,-

lbs. last year for the same week. Hog slaughter of 1,400,000 was only

slightly less than the 1,407,000 head reported for the previous week but 3 per cent more than the 1,349,000 head for the corresponding period last year. Production of 186,000,000 lbs. of inspected pork was about the same as for the preceding week and 2 per cent more than a year ago. Lard production amounted to 46,200,000 lbs. compared with 46,400,000 lbs. the previous week and 49,500,000 lbs. last year.

The sheep and lamb kill for the week under study was 179,000 head against 184,000 the previous week and 195,000 a year earlier. Production of lamb and mutton for the three weeks under comparison amounted to 8,200,000, 8.300,000 and 8,600,000 lbs., respectively -not much change.

ESTIMATED FEDERALLY INSPECTED SLAUGHTER AND MEAT PRODUCTION

Week ended November 24, 1951, with comparisons

1		В	eef	V	al		ork Lard)	Lamb	Total Meat		
Week	Ended	N	umber 1,000	Prod. mil. lb.	Number 1,000	Prod. mil. lb.	Number 1,000	Prod. mil. lb,	Number 1,000	Prod. mil. lb,	Prod. mil. lb.
	17, 195	1 1 0		119.9 141.0 126.1	82 114 101	10.4 14.1 11.2	1,400 1,407 1,349	186.2 185.7 182.2	179 184 195	8.2 8.3 8.6	324.7 349.1 328.1
					AWEBAC	E WETO	HT (TDG)				

		c	attle		Calves		Hogs	L	ep and ambs	Per 100	Total mil.
Week	Ended	Live	Dressed	Live	Dressed	Live	Dressed	Live	Dressed	lbs.	lbs.
Nov. Nov.	17, 1951	990 980 1,011	533 524 544	235 230 206	127 124 111	236 234 239	133 132 135	96 95 95	46 45 44	14.0 14.1 15.3	46.2 46.4 49.5

under federal inspection for the week ended November 24, at 325,000,000 lbs., was down 7 per cent from the previous week's 349,000,000-lb. output. It was also 1 per cent under last year's 328,-000,000 lbs. for the corresponding November week.

Hog slaughter held much as the week earlier, with some areas reporting more hogs killed than during the week earlier. The marketing of grass 000 slaughtered a year earlier. Beef production stood at 120,000,000 lbs. compared with 141,000,000 lbs. the preceding week and 126,000,000 lbs. last year.

LARD PROD

Calf slaughter of 82,000 animals compared with 114,000 for the previous week and 101,000 a year ago. Production of inspected veal for the week stood at 10,400,000 lbs. against 14,100,-000 the previous week and 11,200,000

LOWER PRODUCT VALUES FORCE CUTTING MARGINS DOWN

(Chicago costs and credits, first three days of the week)

Live hog costs fell slightly during the week while product values dropped sharply from the week before. This sharp decline forced cutting margins down and resulted in the medium weights dropping from a plus to a minus margin.

This test is computed for illustrative purposes only. Each packer should figure his own test using actual costs, credits, yields and realizations. The values reported here are based on the available market figures for the first three days of the week.

_	-180-	220 lbs Va		-	-220-	240 lbs. Va	lue	-	-240-	270 lbs. Va	
Pet. live wt.	Price per lb.	per cwt. alive	per cwt. fin. yield	Pct. live wt.	Price per lb.	per cwt. alive	per cwt. fin. yield	Pct. live wt.	Price per lb.		fin. yield
Skinned bams	46.3 28.4 34.5 38.2	\$ 5.83 1.60 1.45 3.86	\$ 8.38 2.30 2.10 5.58	12.6 5.5 4.1 9.8	44.5 27.2 34.5 38.2	\$ 5.61 1.51 1.41 3.74	\$ 7.88 2.00 2.00 5.21	12.9 5.3 4.1 9.6	43.2 27.2 34.5 37.8	\$ 5.54 1.44 1.41 3.63	\$ 7.82 2.01 1.97 5.07
Lean cuts		\$12.74	\$18.36			\$12.27	\$17.18			\$12.02	\$16.57
Bellies, S. P	25.7 11.5 13.6 14.5	2.83 .33 .31 2.02	4.00 .48 .44 2.89	9.5 2.1 3.2 3.0 2.2 12.3	24.0 19.0 12.5 11.5 13.6 14.5	2.28 .40 .40 .35 .30 1.78	.57 .57 .48 .42	3.9 8.6 4.6 3.4 2.2 10.4	21.3 19.0 13.2 11.5 13.6 14.5	.83 1.60 .60 .55 .30 1.51	2.28 .86 .55
Fat cuts & lard		\$ 5.49	8 7.90			\$ 5.51	\$ 7.79			\$ 5.39	\$ 7.38
Spareribs 1.6 Regular trimmings 3.3 Feet, tails, etc 2.0 Offal & miscl	41.0 16.2 12.8	.66 .54 .26 .80	.94 .76 .37 1.25	1.6 3.1 2.0	36.0 16.2 12.8	.58 .51 .26 .80	.88	1.6 2.9 2.0	25.5 16.2 12.8	.43 .47 .26	.06
TOTAL YIELD & VALUE69.5		\$20.49	\$29.58	71.0		\$19.93		71.5		\$19,35	\$27.06
		Per cwt. alive			e	Per wt. live				Per cwt.	
Cost of hogs		10	Per cwt, fin. yield			.10 1.36	er cwt. fin. yield		1	.10 1.28	Per cwt. fin. yield
TOTAL COST PER CW TOTAL VALUE Cutting margin Margin last week		20.49 +8.30	\$29.05 29.58 +\$.43 + .53		\$2 1	0 02 9,93 8.09	\$28.20 28.06 \$.12 + .14		\$1 1	9.88 19.35 -\$.53 17	\$27.80 27.06 \$.74 24

Warns Of Encroachment On Pork By Other Meats

Hog raisers face some tough competition during the months ahead, and must go all-out in producing carcasses which will yield cuts that will appeal to the consumer who soon can choose from ample supplies of other meats. This warning came out recently from F. H. MacDonald, plant sales manager for Armour and Company, Peoria plant, in a talk before members of the Swine Herd Improvement Association.

"Beef," he said, "has outstripped pork, percentage-wise, in price during the past year, which reflects the demand. And we're going to have an increasing supply of beef for three or four years to come. That probability, together with the strong desire for beef, can give pork quite a chase.

MacDonald conceded that "the merchandising job is at least two steps removed from the feedlot," and that it's "primarily the job of the processor and retailer to see that pork is at-tractively displayed, and to see that it is sold. Hog raisers simply cannot afford to shut their eyes to the possible effects on their own profits.

"This fall's corn crop in many areas hasn't been as bountiful as during some years," he went on, "but a bushel of corn today is bringing a fancy price." "On the other hand, tankage, soybean meal and some of the other protein feeds come pretty cheap when compared with corn. This all adds up to the need for feeding a ration that's better balanced nutritionally from the standpoint of protein and carbohy-

"It behooves the producer to take a broad view of this entire pork situation rather than look no further down the road than loading hogs on a truck and getting his check. He may be several jumps removed from the consumer but the lady who buys at the meat counter is his boss, just as she is the boss of the packer and the meat retailer. We all must give her what she wants, for she has quite a field of choice."

951



ST. JOHN ALL STAINLESS STEEL MEAT FORK

THE Cincinnati BUTCHERS' SUPPLY COMPANY CINCINNATI 16, OHIO

A new, completely stainless steel meat fork, built to rigid standards, consists of a 5 tine fork with forged head, tubular shaft and D handle, all satin finished. Also available with 4 tines. Order now for prompt delivery.

St. John & Company is equipped to supply your stainless steel equipment needs, whether standard items or specially fabricated.

Send us your requirements.

5800 South Damen Avenue

Chicago 36, Illinois



MEAT and SUPPLIES PRICES

CHICAGO

WHOLESALE FRESH MEATS CARCASS BEEF

(*Ceiling	base	pri	ce	8,			hicago
Native st	eers-						
Prime,							*58
Choice,	500/	700					*56
Choice,	700/	900					*56
Good, 7	00/80	0					•54
Commerci							@44
Can. & c	ut. c	Ws.				 .41	@ 4114
Bulls							48

Ceiling	TEER													cas	go
rime:		-													
Hinda	arter								٠					. 6	
Forequ	arter					۰					9 0		0	. 5	1.
Round													0		1.
Trimm	ed fu	11	lo	iz	ı		D						0	. 9	0.
Flank															0.
Cross	cut el	ıu	ck				0		0				0		0.
Regula	r chi	icl	2							0			0		5.
Foresh	ank									0 1	0 0	0	0	. 3	
Briske	£						0							. 4	
Rib							0			0			0	. 7	5
Short	plate						٥							. 2	2
Back													0	. 15	w
Triang	de									۰			۰	. 4	
Arm c	huck						٠							. 5	1
Untrin	nmed	lo	in				۰							. 6	9
hoice:															
Hindq	uarter									0			0		1
Forequ	arter														0
Round															1
Trimn	ned fu	n	10	9 8	3								0		2
Flank															0
Cross	cut c	hu	ck							٥			0	. 5	0
Regul	ar ch	ne	k				0			0					5
Forest	ank .									×	*				12
Briske	t														13
Rib .															38
Short	plate									*		. ,			32
Back						. ,		*							18
Triang	zle													. 4	17
Arm	chuck													. 5	1
WH	mmed		. 2											- 6	34

Tongues, No.	1			37.8*
Brains				.00% 12.00
Hearts			3	4.56 35.2
Livers, select	ed .			60.84
Livers, regula	ar .		5	2.5@55.8
Tripe, scalde	d			12.3
Tripe, cooked				15.89
Lips, scalded				19.3
Lips, unscald	ed			18.3
Lungs				
Melts				7% @8
Udders				5.5@ 7.8
*Ceiling be	186	price	s. lo	ose, f.o.b
Chicago.		A	.,	
DEE			SET	E+

Knuckles Insides Outsides *Ceiling base prices, f.o.b. Chicago.

FANCY MEATS

.66.10°

(l.c.l. prices)	
Beef tongues, corned4	4 @47
Veal breads, under 6 oz 7	8 @79
6 to 12 oz8	
12 oz. up8	8 @89
Calf tongues3	1 @33
Lamb fries	
Ox tails, under % lb	25.8
Over 1/4 lb	
*Ceiling base prices, f.o.b.	Chicago

WHOLESALE SMOKED M	IEAT
(l.c.l. prices)	
Hams, skinned, 14/16 lbs.,	
wrapped49	@53
Hams, skinned, 14/16 lbs.,	
ready-to-eat, wrapped54	@57
Hams, skinned, 16/18 lbs., wrapped48	@52
Hams, skinned, 16/18 lbs., ready-to-eat, wrapped53	@55
Bacon, fancy trimmed, brisket off, 8/10 lbs.,	900
wrapped39	@ 42
Bacon, fancy square cut, seedless, 12/14 lbs.,	
wrapped34	@38
Bacon, No. 1 sliced, 1-lb. open-faced layers41	@ 43
VEAL SVIN OFF	

Carcass

		ı.													
Prime,	80/15	0										.56	1/4	a	58
Choice	50/80)										.52	-	61	54
Choice	. 80/13	50									ż	.55		@	57
	50/80														52
	80/150														5.5
Commo	ercial,	21	1	1	W	6	i	g	h	1	16	.40		(a	47
	perm												ti	D	ceil-

CARCASS LAMBS

	(1.	c.l. prices)
Prime.	30/50	59.80@63.05*
Choice.	30/50	59.80@63.05*
Good.	all wei	ghts57.80@61.05*

CARCASS MUTTON

		48.4					
Choice.	. 70/	dow	n			.35	@ 36
Good,	70/d	own				 .32	@34
Litility	70	/day	E D			943	006230.00

FRESH PORK AND PORK PRODUCTS

(l.c.l. prices)	
Hams, skinned, 10/16 lbs.48	61.44
Pork loins, regular	-
12/down, 100's39	6140
Pork loins, boneless, 100's	63
Shoulders, skinned, bone-	
in, under 16 lbs., 100's.	3216
Pienies, 4/6 lbs., loose	29
Picnics, 6/8 lbs., loose	271/2
Boston butts, 4/8 lbs., 100 s36	
_ 100's36	@37
Tenderloins, fresh, 10's	83.00
	14.20
Livers, bbls 18 1/2	@ 19
	15.80*
Ears, 30's	
	12
Feet, front, 30's	8
*Ceiling price.	

SAUSAGE MATERIALS-

Lucan
Pork trim., regular 40%, bbls161/2
Pork trim., guar. 50% lean, bbls.181/2
Pork trim., spec. 80% lean, bbls.391/2
Pork trim., ex. 95% lean, bbls48
Pork cheek meat, trmd., bbls40.30°
Bull meat, bon ls, bbls58.00@60.00
Bon'ls cow meat, C.C., bbls57.00
Beef trimmings, bbls46.00
Boneless chucks, bbls57.00
Beef head ment, bbls41.60*
Beef cheek meat, trmd., bbls. 41,60*
Shank meat, bbls
Veal trimmings,
boneless, bols
*Ceiling price.

SAUSAGE CASINGS

(F.O.B. Chicago)
(l.c.l. prices quoted to manufacturers

of sausage.)		
Beef casings:		
Domestic rounds, 1% to		
11/2 in	800	90
Domestic rounds, over	0049	
11/2 in., 140 pack 1.	10@1	.15
Export rounds, wide,		
over 11/2 in	50@1	.65
Export rounds, medium.	-	
1% to 1%1.	00621	.15
Export rounds, narrow,		
1 in, under	20 % 1	277
No. 1 weasands,		
24 (p. up	120	14
No. 1 wensands,	-	
No. 1 weasands, 22 in. up	7@	9
No. 2 Weasands		9
Middles, sewing, 1% @		
Middles, sewing, 1% @ 2 in	3561 1	. 4.5
Middles, select, wide.		
2@2% in1	.60% 1	.70
Middles, select, extra, 24 @ 21/2 in1		
21/4 @ 21/2 in	.70@1	.80
Middles, select, extra,		
Middles, select, extra, 21/2 in. & up2	.000:	.85
Beer bungs, export,		
No. 1	226	
Beef bungs, domestic	126	1.5
Dried or salted bladders,		
per piece:		
12-15 in. wide, flat	1762	299
10-12 in. wide, flat	120x	14
8-10 in. wide, flut	760	8
Pork casings:		
Extra parrow, 29		
mm. & dh4	.1001	1.20
Narrow, mediums, 29@32 mm4		
Medium, 326 35 mm3	· CHARGE 4	1,10
Spec. med., 35@38 mm., 2	URIGE	1.10
Spec, med., Journs mm, .2	.30 00 .	2.40
Export bungs, 34 in. cut	20 eg	24
34 in. cut	106	24
Medium prime bungs,	1941	2.2
34 in. cut	1961	14
Small prime bungs	1 - 41	9
Middles, per set, cap off.	5000	
and the section of th		120

DRY SAUSAGE

(L.c.i. prices)
Cervelat, ch. hog bungs99 @ 1.02
Thuringer
Farmer82 @84.5
Holsteiner
B. C. Salami94 @96.5
Genoa style salami, ch94 @1.00
Pepperoni
Italian style hams78 @80

membrane removal machine

36 34 30.00

44

32½ 29 27½

7 3.00 4.10 9 5.80* 3½ 2 8

a 53

urers.

90 31.15

1.65

21.15

1.25

2 14

9 9

1.45

1.70

@1.80 @2.85

a 24 a 15

a 4.20 a 4.10 a 3.10 a 2.40 a 27

a 24

2 1.02 68 84.5 7 84.5 96.5 7 1.00

95 180

951





PICTURED at right is the Townsend Model 66 efficiently removing membrane from a cut of beef. Notice particularly that only the thin membrane is taken off—with no meat whatever adhering to the membrane. This means greater yield, usually around 5 percent. The membrane is removed as fast as the cut can be fed over the machine, with labor savings averaging 50 percent, depending on the cut.

Like a pioneer, it charts new courses

Here is the machine which points the way to new opportunities for extra profits from your fabricating department.

It's the Townsend Model 66
Membrane Removal Machine
—designed to remove the
tough, sinewy membrane and
fell from meat cuts. In this
capacity, it has served so efficiently, that it has revolutionized this heretofore expensive,
tedious and time-consuming
hand operation.

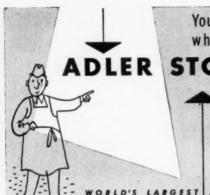
Typical cuts on which this machine is used include veal legs, veal clods, beef clods, beef back strips, beef rounds, shank meat and many others.

It will pay you to learn more about this "pioneer" machine. It is making-meat-packing history in fabricating departments — and you should put it to work for you. Address your inquiry to:

TOWNSEND

ENGINEERING COMPANY

395 E. Second Street Des Moines 9, lawa



You HOLD EVERYTHING . . . color, flavor, shape when you SMOKE HAMS in famous

ADLER STOCKINETTE

For QUALITY smoked meat, economy in packing, shipping, freezing, storing, specify Adler, makers of quality knit products for over 80 years. Widest range in widths and construction assures RIGHT stockinette for any cut, all sizes, for ham, beef, veal, pork, etc. Write for FREE catalog and price list to

THE ADLER COMPANY, Dept. N CINCINNATI 14, OHIO

WORLD'S LARGEST MANUFACTURER OF STOCKINETTE

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JACK SHRIBMAN 5610 Berks St. Philadelphia 31, Pa. R. E. BAUMAN CO. 3419 West 1st St. Los Angeles 4, Calif

JOBBERS, attention!

introducing:

FRAY BENTOS BRAND

BRISKET BEEF

in 4 lb. sterile tins

it's all beef!

- Eliminates cooking shrinkage and trimming loss.
- A perfect slicing item.
- Fast-seller for sandwiches and cold-cuts.
- A product of unlimited sales possibilities.

WRITE OR WIRE FOR PRICES

REGULAR DELIVERIES from our warehouses in NEW YORK—CHICAGO—PITTSBURGH—DETROIT

ARTHUR L. PEIRSON, INC.

189 Chrystie St.

New York 2, N. Y.

STANCASE STAINLESS STEEL EQUIPMENT

MEAT TRUCK NO. 48

Overall Dimensions: 541/2" x 32" 38" Height

CAPACITY, 1200 LBS.

Ruggedly
Constructed for Lifetime Service

NO. 48 is the largest of the STANcase MEAT TRUCKS; three other models with capacities of: 800 lbs., 500 lbs., and 225 lbs. are available. Ruggedly constructed for lifetime service of stainless steel. Inside surfaces are polished and seamless. Generously rounded corners are provided for efficient maintenance of sanitary cleanliness. Specifications for component parts are of highest quality standards. WRITE FOR DESCRIPTIVE LITERATURE. Fully Approved by Health Authorities

THE STANDARD CASING CO., Inc.

121 Spring St., New York 12

OLD PLANTATION SEASONINGS

For over A Quarter of a Century We Have Sold Blended Quality Sausage Seasonings Exclusively; Nothing Else.

Our Salesmen will call on request

A. C. LEGG PACKING COMPANY, INC.

BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

DOMESTIC SAUSAGE

(r.c.r. praces)	
Pork sausage, hog casings. 471/2	
Pork sausage, sheep cas52	
Pork sausage, bulk411/2	
Frankfurters, sheep cas55	
Frankfurters, skinless52	
Bologna47	@50
Bologna, artificial cas 461/4	@52
Smoked liver, bog bungs 481/2	@51%
New Eng. lunch. spec66	@76
Minced lunch, spec. ch54	@59
Tongue and blood46	@49
Blood sausage41	@49
Souse	@37
Polish sausage, fresh55	@64
Polish sausage, smoked55	Q 64

SPICES

(Basis Chgo., orig. b)	bls.,	bags, bales
1	Whol	e Ground
Alispice, prime	41	46
Resifted	40	
Chili Powder	0.0	42
Chili Pepper		44
Cloves, Zanzibar	89	96
Ginger, Jam., unbl	72	78
Ginger, African Cochin		53
Mace, fcy. Banda		
East Indies		1.57
West Indies		1.49
Mustard, flour, fcy		32 28
West India Nutmeg.		60
Paprika, Spanish		46@66
Pepper Cayenne		46@62
Red, No. 1		44
Pepper, Packers	1.94	3.12
Pepper, white		
Malabar		
Black Lampong		

SEEDS AND HERBS

(l.c.l. prices)

Whole	Ground for Saus
Caraway seed 19	98
Comings seed 22	36 -
Mustard seed, fancy. 23	
Marjoram, Chilean	24@29%
Natural No. 126@27 Marjoram, French 49	29@30
Sage, Dalmatian No. 1	88
CURING MATERIA	

Sage, Dalmatian No. 1 78	88
CURING MATERIALS	
	Owt.
Nitrite of soda, in 400-lb.	
bbls, del., or f.o.b. Chgo	9.39
Saltpeter, n. ton, f.o.b. N.Y.:	
Dbl. refined gran	
Small crystals	15.40
Medium crystals	E 98
Pure rfd., powdered nitrate of	0.40
sods unq	moted
Salt, in min, car, of 60,000 lbs.	
only, paper sacked, f.o.b. Chgo	.:
P	er ton
Granulated	\$21.90
Medium	28.30
Rock, bulk, 40 ton car.	** **
delivered Chicago	11.90
Raw, 96 basis, f.o.b.	
New York	6.05
Refined standard came gran.,	9100
basis	8.25
Refined standard beet	
gran., basis	8.05
Packers' curing sugar, 250 lb.	
bags, f.o.b. Reserve, La., less	7.90
Dextrose, per cwt.	1.90
in paper bags, Chicago	7.83
on hater makel corresponds section	4 1 (000)

PACIFIC COAST WHOLESALE MEAT PRICES

FRESH BEEF (Carcass) Los Angeles STEER: Choice:	San Francisco Nov. 27	No. Portland Nov. 23
Choice:		2101. 20
500-600 lbs	\$57.93@58.10	\$57.70@58.10 57.70@58.10
Good: 500-600 lbs 55.60@56.00 600-700 lbs 55.60@56.00	55.93@56.10 55.93@56.10	55.70@56.10 55.70@56.10
Commercial: 350-600 lbs 50.60@51.00	50.93@51.10	50.70 @ 51.10
COW: Commercial, all wts 47.00@51.00 Utility, all wts 44.00@47.00	49.50@51.10 44.50@49.10	45.00 @ 51.10 42.00 @ 47.00
FRESH CALF: (Skin-Off)	(Skin-On)	(Skin-Off)
Choice: 200 lbs. down 58.00@59.00	57.00@58.00	56.00@58.00
Good: 200 lbs. down 56.00@58.00	46.00@58.00	55.00@57.00
FRESH LAMB (Carcass):		
Prime: 40-50 lbs	59.90@60.30	59.80@60.30
50-60 lbs 60.20 bulk Choice:	59.90@60.30	
40-50 lbs 60.20 bulk	59.90@60.30 59.90@60.30	58.30 @ 60.30
50-60 lbs 60.20 bulk Good, all wts 58.20 bulk	57.90@58.30	57.90@58.30
MUTTON (EWE):		
Choice, 70 lbs. dn 35.70 bulk Good, 70 lbs. dn 33.70 bulk	34.50@35.80 82.00@33.80	83.40@33.80 83.40@33.80
FRESH PORK CARCASSES: (Packer Style) 80-120 lbs.	(Shipper Style) 31.00@36.45	(Shipper Style)
120-160 lbs 30.50@32.00	29.00@35.55	29.00@31.50
FRESH PORK CUTS No. 1: LOINS:		
8-10 lbs 47.00@49.00	46.00@57.00	50.00@54.00
10-12 lbs 47.00@49.00	46.00@57.00	50.00@54.00
12-16 lbs 47.00@49.00	46.00@56.00	49.00@54.00
PICNICS: 4- 8 lbs. ,	33.00@39.00	
PORK CUTS No. 1: (Smoked)	(Smoked)	(Smeked)
PORK CUTS No. 1: (Smoked) HAM, Skinned:	(omesed)	(pmexed)
10-14 lbs	54.00@58.00 52.00@58.00	52.00@56.00 $50.00@54.00$
BACON, "Dry Cure" No. 1:		
6- 8 lbs	40.00@49.00	42.00@48.00 40.00@46.00
10-12 lbs	40.00@49.00	39.00@44.00
LARD, Refined:		
Tierces 16.50@17.50	18.00@21.50	17.00@19.00
50 lb, cartons and cans., 17,00@18,50		

PAPER PRODUCTS COMPANY

MILL AGENTS

• 28 lb. lard bags · Printed Cellophane · Bacon Wraps · Ham Wraps

· Waxed Meat Boards

· Printed Parchment

· Loin Wraps

· Glassine · Complete Packaging

783-785 CAULDWELL AVENUE, BRONX 56, N. Y. . CYPRESS 2-7780

Saves Manpower and Money Shortening Packers iding meat and provisions packers use the PETERS WAY Peters Senier Carten Fold. ing and Closing Machine. ing and Lining Machine. Get These Advantages Detervi MACHINERY COMPANY Long machine life with minimum attention. · Initial cost to fit your budget.

8-16 Electric Meat Cutter

In a class by itself, greatest capacity of any meat cutting saw of its type. Takes cuts up to 18" high, 151/2" wide. 11/2 h.p. motor; plenty of power for large splitting and breaking operations.

Designed from the "Butcher's Angle"



Meat Cutters and Choppers

Make any comparison you like

in performance, in capacity,
in endurance, in ease of maintenance—and you will discover
why Betcher Boy meat cutters
and choppers have achieved
un-contested pre-eminence in
the meat processing field.





Manufacturing Company 2540 East 114th Street Los Angeles 2, Calif. B-56 expacity: 3500-4506 prunds per hour; 5 h.p. meter. BB-56 capacity: 4500-5500 pounds per hour; 7½ h.p. meter.

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est RE.

ask Baum BULKLEY-DUNTON



how TO RECOVER MORE **WASTE GREASE SOLVE STREAM** POLLUTION PROBLEMS

The Bulkley-Dunton Staff of highly specialized Waste Recovery Engineers have made substantial savings for the meat industry. Their know-how and long experience in developing and installing systems for the handling of waste flows have been put to profitable use by leading packers and processors.

This is what their system will do for you:

- · Almost complete recovery of grease.
 - · Savings in time and labor through fully automatic operation.
 - Elimination of sewer cleaning.
- Purifying waste water to satisfy pollution regulations.
- · Permitting water to be reused in selected circuits.
 - Saving of space—less space requirements than of a one hour capacity catch basin.

Systems planned and installed by Dr. Baum and his staff can recover in 18 minutes or less 90% or more grease -compared to a maximum recovery of 30% to 50% obtained by conventional catch basins having a minimum retention time of one hour. Translated into dollars and cents, this may mean a very substantial saving for your company, with rapid amortization of the investment. For details write today to



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ULKLEY - DUNTON Organization

DIVISION OF BULKLEY, DUNTON PULP CO., INC. 295 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N.Y. Pacific Coast: Security Bldg., Pasadena 1, Cal. **Manufacturers of COLLOIDAIR Separators**

CHICAGO PROVISION MARKETS

From The National Provisioner Daily Market Service CASH PRICES

F.O.B. CHICAGO OR		PICNICS
CHICAGO BASIS		Fresh or F.F.A. Frozen 4-6281/4 281/4
WEDNESDAY, NOV. 28, 19 REGULAR HAMS Fresh or F.F.A. S	51 5. P.	6-8
10-1246n 12-1442½n	46n 46n 42½n 41¼n	8/up, 2's incl 27½a 27¼ BELLIES
	8. P.	Fresh or Frozen Cured 6-828 29½n 8-1026½@26¾ 28 @28¼n
18-2040n 20-22	40½n 40n 40n	10-12 .24 @24 ½ 25 ½ @26 12-14 .23 @23 ½ 24 ½ @25 n 14-16 .21 @22 .22 ½ @23 ½ n 16-18 .20 ½ @21 .22 ½ @22 ½ n 18-20 .20 ½ @20 ½ 22 @22 ½ n
SKINNED HAMS		10-20
10-12 48 @48 ½ 12-14 45 48 12-14 46 12-14 46 12-14 12-	Frosen 48 ¼ 44 ¾ 43 ¾ 42 ¼ 42 ¼ 39 ½ 36 ¾ 34 ¼	GR. AMN B. S.
FAT BACKS	· · · · · · ·	OTHER D. S. MEATS
6- 813n 8-1014n 10-1214n 12-14915.20	Cured 13¼ n 13% 14¼ 15½ 16½ 16½ 16½	Fresh or Frozen Reg. plates14½n 14½n Clear plates12½n 12½n Square jowls13 13 Jowl butts10½ 10½11 S. P. jowls 11 n—nominal.

LARD FUTURES PRICES

MONDAY NOVEMBER OF 1951

	Open	High	Low	Close
Dec.	15.35	15.45	15.30	15.45
Jan.	14.27 1/2	14.45		
Mar.	14.20	14.35	14.20	
May	14.20	14.30		
July	14.27 1/2	14.40	14.271/2	14.32 1/3 a
Sal	les: 3.44	0.000	lbs.	

Open interest at close Friday, Nov. 23rd: Nov. 18, Dec. 444, Jan. 208, Mar. 358, May 215, July 42; at close Saturday, Nov. 24th: Nov. 13, Dec. 440, Jan. 206, Mar. 353, May 214, and July 46 lots.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1951

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1991
Dec. 15.45 15.75 15.45 15.75a
Jan. 14.55 14.70 14.55 14.67½
Mar. 14.47½ 14.40 14.57½ 14.57½
May 14.45 14.47½ 14.37½ 14.47½
July 14.47½ 14.00 14.45 14.62½
Sales: 4.720,000 1bs.
Open interest at close Mon., Nov.
26th: Nov. 13, Dec. 442, Jan. 208,
Mar. 380, May 213, and July 52 lots.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1951 Dec. 15.82 16.20 15.82 16.10 Jan. 14.75 15.05 14.75 15.06a Mar. 14.62½ 15.02½ 14.62½ 14.87½ May 14.57½ 14.85 14.57½ 14.72 July 14.70 14.85 14.70 14.80a

Sales: 8,120,000 lbs. Sales: 8,120,000 los.

Open interest at close Tues., Nov. 27th: Nov. 13, Dec. 429, Jan. 218, Mar. 361, May 206, and July 69 lots.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1951 Dec. 16.15 16.32½ 16.15 16.32½ 13 Jan. 15.00 15.10 14.97½ 15.07½ 14.97½ 14.97½ 14.97½ 14.97½ 14.97½ 14.92½ 14.97½ 14.90 14.95 14.87½ 14.90½ 14.95

July 14.90 14.95 14.87½ 14.92½a Sales: 6,680,000 lbs. Open interest at close Wed., Nov. 28th: Nov. 13, Dec. 400, Jan. 233, Mar. 370, May 211, and July 75 lots.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1951

Dec.	16.40	16.50	16.40	16.40b
Jan.	15.15	15.17	15,10	16.17b
Mar.	15,00	15.05	14.97	15.02b
May	14.85	14.95	14.80	14.95b
July	15.00			15.00
69-1	L. 7 5	000 000	le or	

Sales: 7,500,000 lbs.
Open interest at close Thurs.
29th: Dec. 379, Jan. 246, Ma
May 212, and July 72 lots.

a-asked. b-bid.

CORN-HOG RATIO

The corn-hog ratio for barrows and gilts at Chicago for the week ended November 24, 1951 was 10.0, according to a report by the U. S. Department of Agriculture. This ratio remained identical to the 10.0 ratio reported for the preceding week, but remained below the 11.4 ratio recorded for the same week a year ago. These ratios were based on No. 3 yellow corn selling for \$1.874 per bu. in the week ended November 24, \$1.840 per bu. in the previous week and \$1.574 per bu. in the same 1950 week.

PACKERS' WHOLESALE

Refined lard, tierces, f.o.b.	
Chicago	11.10
Refined lard, 50-lb. cartons,	10 00
f.o.b. Chicago	11.10
Kettle rend., tierces, f.o.b. Chicago	19.75
Leaf, kettle rend., tierces,	
f.o.b. Chicago	
Lard flakes	24.25
Neutral tierces, f.o.b. Chicago.	
Standard Shortening *N. & S Hydrogenated Shortening	21.50
N. & S	23.25

*Delivered.

WEEK'S LARD PRICES

		S.Lard lerces	P.S. Lard Loose	Raw Leaf
Nov.	26 27	16.25n 16.25n 16.25n 16.25n		13.75n 13.75n 13.75n 14.00n
		16.37 % r 16.15		14.25n 14.37

n-nominal. b-bld.

MARKET PRICES

NEW YORK

WHOLESALE FRESH MEATS CARCASS BEEF

(Ceiling base prices) Nov. 28 1951

				Per lb. City
	, 800	lbs./	down	.59.00@61.25 .56.50@60.00
Cow,	comme	rcial		55.00@58.00 44.00@49.00
Cow,	utility		* * * * * * *)	.41.00@44.00

BEEF CUTS

	(UE	ы	ж	s		Φ	ш	18	ч		₽	Œ	31	CI	п	в)					
Prime:																					
Hinda	uari	er																			64.1
Forequ																					
Round						۰						0		0	٥		۰	0	0	ø	57.7
Trimu	sed	tu	ıl	l	1	0	å	8			۰	0	۰					۰			96.7
Flank					0						۰	۰									31.7
Short	loin				۰		0			٠			٠	۰	۰	۰					120.4
Sirleir																					
Cross	cut	•	'n	u	e	k						۰			۰			0			51.4
Regul	ar c	:h	10	el	K								۰								55.7
Foresi	nank					0	۰			۰	٠					۰					83.7
Briske	et .							۰													44.7
Rib .																					81.7
Short	pla	e												i							33.7
Back													ì								62.0
Trian	rle												ì								48.5
Arm	chuc	k	0		0	0			0	0	0		0				9	0	0	0	52.
Choice:																					

ce

281/4 261/4 261/4 271/4

2714

Cured

Cured 29 ½ n @ 28 ¼ n @ 26 @ 25 n @ 23 ½ n @ 22 ¼ n

D. S.

Clear

Clear 20n 220 181/4 @161/4 @16 15

f.o.b.

Cured 14%n 12%n 13 11 11

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\$17.75

. 17.75 19.75

19.75 24.25 22.25 21.50

23.25

S

taw

3.75n 3.75n 3.75n

1.00n 1.25n 1.37

1951

Hinde	uart	e	r			0			0					0					62.
Foreg	uart	er					۰												51.
Roune	1																ì		57.
Trim	med	Ŕ	n	n		ì	8	á	n			_	Ī		ì			_	85.
Flank																			
Short																			
Sirloi																			
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Regu																			
Fores																			
Brisk																			
Rib .																			
Short	pla	te		1	1					Ĭ.		Ī							33.
Back				_	_														59.
Trian	gle		Ĩ		2	Ĭ		Ī						Ĭ					48.
Arm	chuc	k	1							,	,								52.

FANCY MEATS

			(8.				-					-				
Veal	bres	ds.	101	ad	le	T	-	ì	6	H						80
6	0 12	OE.														1.00
12	OS. 1	ip .														1.25
Beef	kidi	еун	١.													16.
Beef	live	fR.	se	le	e	te	đ									62.
Beef	live	rs.	se	le	e	te	d			k	0	18	b	e	T	82.
Oxta	ila. e	Ter	4	6	1	b.						_				27.

*Ceiling base prices.

LAMBS

(l.c.l. prices) City

							City
Prime	lambs						 61.80@64.30
Choice	lambs						 59.80 @ 62.30
Hindaa	ddles,	pr.	4	ķ	e	b.,	 No quotation
							Western
Prime,	all w	ts.					 61.80@64.30
Choice,	all v	rts.	,				61.80@64.30
Good, 1	all wt	A					56.00@59.00

For permissible additions to ceiling ase prices, see CPR 24.

FRESH PORK CUTS

(l.c.l. prices)

West	tern
Hams, sknd., 14/down46.00@	$\frac{56.00}{14.00}$
Bellies, sq. cut, seedless, 8/12 lbs No quot	ation
Pork loin, 12/down43.00@ Boston butts, 4/8 lbs40.00@ Spareribs, 3/down43.00@	$\frac{47.00}{45.00}$
Pork trim., regular Pork trim., spec. 80%No quot	25.00 ation
C	ity
Hams, skinned, 14/down47@ Pork loins, 12/down41@ Boston butts, 4/8 lbs38@ Spareribs, 3/down42@	44 42

*Zone ceiling.

VEAL-SKIN OFF

(l.c.l. prices)

	-					Western
Prime	carcass				60	
	Carcass.					
Good	carcass,	80/d	low	n	46	@51
Comm	ercial ca	reas	8 .		42	@45

DRESSED HOGS

		([1.c.1.	pri	ces)			
Hogs,	gd	. &	ch.,	hd.	on,	If.	fat	in
			lbs					
154	to	171	lbs		3	2.00	@34	.00

BUTCHERS' FAT

		(1	.4	٠.	1	1	p	۲	k	e	H	1)				
Shop fat .																	
Breast fat																	
Edible suct																	
Inedible suc	t			0													

American Royal Champion Steer Dresses 71 Per Cent

Champion Shorthorn steer at the American Royal Livestock show in Kansas City dressed out 71 per cent, according to Rufus F. Cox, head of the school's Animal Husbandry Department, which fitted and showed the steer. Cox added that it was an all-time record at the Kansas City Swift plant where the shorthorn was slaughtered. He reported the record dressing percentage to the American Shorthorn Breeders Association.

AN THAT BLO UPWARDS:



REFRIGERATOR FAN

will improve condition of any Re-frigerator and Processing Room . . . Ceiling to floor at slight expense floor Ceiling to fl and upkeep.

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River Grove, III.



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Engineered for your special needs, Inland Speed Stitchers, Tying Machines and Quality Wire have long been the answer to Stepped Up Production and Reduced Packaging Cost. There are many variations of both machines and wire to select from.

INLAND SREED-SHICHERS-

MANUAL & AUTOMATIC types: - Seam, Bottom, Metal, Straight Arm, Sword or Combination Models. 150 to 400 staples per minute. Reversible parts for minimum replacement and upkeep.

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Highest quality wire pro-cessed the INLAND way for uniform flow from spool to stitcher head. Copper or galvanized comes in 50, 25, 10 or 5 lb. coils.

INLAND WIRE TYING MACHINES

Many models to choose from for light to heavy duty tying. Sturdy, fool-proof and compact. Put light package tying on a production-like basis.

INLAND SPEED-FLO TYING WIRE

Shipped in convenient dis penser-type package. No kinks or twist as wire feeds from carton to machine. For floor, table or wall mounting -it speeds operations.

Send your stitching or wire tying problems to Inland today, without obligation.

INLAND WIRE PRODUCTS CO.

3959 S. Lowe Ave.

Chicago 9, III.

BY-PRODUCTS....FATS AND OILS

TALLOWS AND GREASES

Thursday, November 29, 1951

A dispatch out of Washington early this week indicated that the tallow price ceiling of 15c, Chicago, basis fancy tallow, which went into effect on March 12, 1951, will be rolled back to about 101/2c a pound. The change does not carry too much weight, as the current price on fancy tallow is now listed at 74@71/2c, Chicago, with confirmation of product moving at that range of price. It must be noted also, that heavy shipments of cattle and hogs are still contemplated, which should have a bearing as to price on the tallow and grease market.

Early in the week the domestic market produced bids rather sparingly, with the offerings around listed at 1/2 @ 1/4 c over the bid prices. Special tallow was bid at 6c, Chicago, and offered at 61/2c. However, as the week got fully under way, some export demand was noticeable, and a little better feel-

ing came about.

Choice white grease and fancy tallow sold at 8c, East. Additional sales of the former at 84c, East, were also confirmed. Fancy tallow also sold at 7% c. East, and a few tanks in Chicago at 7%c; sellers reported offering more of the same later, at 7%c, Chicago. Several tanks of special tallow sold at 61/2c, and a few tanks of brown grease at 4%c, all Chicago. At the start of the week, yellow grease moved at 5c, Chicago, presumably to small consumers and dealers, but some buyers were credited with raising their ideas to 5%c, Chicago. Few tanks of fancy tallow sold at 7%c, East, for January shipment. Yellow grease sold later at 6c, East.

A large quantity of choice white grease sold near weekend at 81/4 c. East. Additional tanks of fancy tallow also moved at the same figure. Yellow grease sales, also of large volume, were made at 5% @6c, East. More sales of same product in Chicago at 5%c.

TALLOWS: Thursday's quotations: Fancy tallow, 71/2c; prime tallow, 7@ 74c; special, 64c; No. 3 tallow, 54c, all nominal.

GREASES: Thursday's quotations: Choice white grease, 71/2c; A-white, 6% @7c; B-white, 5%c; yellow grease, 51/2c, and brown grease, 41/2@41/4c, all nominal.

BY-PRODUCTS MARKETS

(Chicago, Wednesday, November 21, 1951)

Blood

	unit of ammonia Feed Tankage Mat	
Low test	unground, loose	9.00m 8.50@8.75
Liquid stick t	ank cars	3.25

Packinghouse Feeds

								Carlots, per ton
50%	meat an	d bone	SCTADS.	bags	red	 		 \$115.00
50%	meat and	l bone	scraps,	bulk.		 		 105.00
	meat scr							
	digester							
60%	digester	tankag	e, bagg	ed		 		 120.00
80%	blood me	al, bag	ged			 	0 0	 160.00
70%	standard bagged					 		 85.00

Fertilizer Materials

	tankage, ground, per unit
ammonia	\$6.25n
Hoof meal,	per unit ammonia 7.25n

Dry Rendered Tankage

			۰										_				-	•						
									į														ur	
Cake																								
Expeller	0	0		۰	۰	0	۰							9			۰		*1	3.	15	0	1.	90

Gelatine and Glue Stocks

	Per	cwt.
Calf trimmings (limed)		\$2.5
Hide trimmings (green, salted)		35.0
Cattle jaws, skulls and knuckles,		
per ton	65.00(2 70.0
Pig skin scraps and trimmings, per lb.		5

Animal Hair

Winter coil dried, per ton\$115.00@	120.00
Summer coll dried, per ton	*90.00
Cattle switches, per piece 6	2 7
Winter processed, gray, lb 131/2 6	
Summer processed, gray, lb 9	19

n-nominal. *Quoted delivered basis.

VEGETABLE OILS

Wednesday, November 28, 1951

Prices of vegetable oils continued to decline during the week ended with Wednesday, November 24, but there was a limited upturn in some oils at the close of the period.

The markets were quiet on Monday. A few tanks of soybean oil for immediate and December shipment moved at 121/2c. There were small sales of January oil at 12%c and January-February and February-March at 12%c. The larger sources were holding oil for immediate shipment at prices which buyers were unwilling to meet. Trading in cottonseed oil was at almost a complete standstill and Valley and Southeast were quoted nominally at 13c and Texas at 12%c; there was one report of business in Texas oil, January through March shipment, at 13c. Corn oil was reported to have sold at 15c and peanut oil was quoted at 17c nominal. Coconut oil was 12c nominal on the Coast.

A buyers' and sellers' stalemate resulted in a very dull day on Tuesday. The best bids on soybean oil held at 121/2c until late in the session, while sellers were asking 12%c; some distress oil was reported moving at 12%c and a little product traded at the 121/2c level. January through June resale oil was said to have sold at 13c. A little Valley cottonseed oil passed at 13c and Southeast was quoted nominally on the same basis with Texas at 12%c. The nominal quotation on peanut oil was 16%c; 15c was paid for corn oil, and coconut oil sold on the Coast at 111/2c.

The tone of the vegetable oil markets improved at midweek. Soybean oil for immediate shipment sold at 12% c. with December and January trading at the same level. January through March shipment oil passed at 13c and April-May-June product brought 13 1/4 c. A rather good volume of nearby oil was traded during the day. Valley cotton-

TALLOW EXTRACTION SOLVENTS

Amsco Isoheptane · Amsco Heptane · Special Heptane

... and a wide variety of other animal-oil extraction solvents, such as Amsco Textile Spirits, Special Textile Spirits, and additional solvents derived from petroleum.



AMERICAN MINERAL SPIRITS COMPANY

230 North Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Illinois 155 East 44th St., New York 17, New York



Cook Quickly Efficiently.

THE FRENCH OIL MILL MACHINERY CO. PIQUA, OHIO

seed oil cashed at 13%c for immediate and December shipment and there was business in Texas at 13c and 12%c, the price varying according to location. Corn oil was offered in a small way at the previous day's sales level of 15c and peanut oil was quoted at 16%c nominal.

COTTONSEED OIL: Valley, Southeast and Texas quotations were %@%c lower than a week earlier. New York futures market quotations were as follows:

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1951

MONTH	NOVEMBER	9.0	1041

Dec.	*15.10	15.46	15.15	15.15	15.80
Jan.	*15.08			*15.15	*15.70
	15.85	15.97	15.67	15.67	16.18
	16.03	16.19	15.88	*15.87	16.36
	16.14	16.23	15.95	15.95	16.45
	*15.80	16.00	15.81	*15.80	*16.14
		10.00	40.04	*15.50	15.80
Oct.	40.00		****	10.00	10.00
	TUESDAY,	NOVEM	BER 27	, 1951	
Dec.	*15.05	15.35	15.17	15.35	15,15
Jan.	*15.05			*15.30	*15.15
Mar.	15.70	15.88	15.68	15.68	15.67
May	15.95	16.13	15.92	16.12	*15.85
July	16.05	16.23	16.01	16.22	15.95
Sept.	15.95	16.03	15.88	16.05	*15.80
Oct.	*15.50	15.67	15.60	*15.71	•15.50
	WEDNESDAY	, NOVE	MBER	28, 195	
Dec.	15.20	15.70	15.20	*15.67	15.35
Jan.	*15.20			*15.60	*15.30
Mar.	15.84	16.27	15.84	16.25	15.68
May	16.20	16.47	16.12	*16.40	16.12
July	16.28	16.58	16.25	16.54	16.22
Sept.		16.37	16.15	*16.32	16.05
Oct.	*15.65	16.01	15.88	16.00	*15.71
oct.	10.00	40.04	417.00	20.00	10.11
	THURSDAY	NOVE	MBER :	29, 1951	
Dec.	*15.40	15.76	15.40	*15.95	*15.67
Jan.	*15.40			*15.95	*15.60
Mar.	16.20	16.47	16.03	16.47	16.25
May	16.40	16.65	16.25	16.65	*16.40

SOYBEAN OIL: At the firmer midweek price of 12%c, the market was still about %c under a week earlier.

CORN OIL: The Wednesday quotation of 15c nominal showed ½c loss from the preceding period.

PEANUT OIL: The market lost some of the ground gained earlier and the midweek price of 16%c showed %c reduction from a week earlier.

COCONUT OIL: The last trading at 11½c established the market ½@%c below the preceding week.

U. S. Soybean Exports Reach New High in 1951

United States exports of soybeans and soybean oil on a combined basis set a new record for the crop year ended September 30, 1951, according to a report by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations. Shipments during the crop year totaled 78,948,000 bushels consisting of 27,828,000 bushels shipped as beans and over 50,000,000 shipped as oil.

Soybean oil meal and cake accounted for 7,500,000 bushels in soybean equivalent, indicating that most of the meal from the exported oil remained in this country. Combined exports for the crop year ended September 30, 1950 amounted to 43,358,000 bushels, with 21,766,000 bushels shipped as whole beans.

The 12,383,000 bushels of soybeans

exported to Japan represents nearly 45 per cent of all the soybean shipments. Italy received 117,301,000 lbs. of crude soybean oil and combined with Spanish shipments amounted to 167,797,000 lbs., or about 60 per cent of the total. Spain accounted for 60 per cent of the refined soybean oil total as it received 122,539,000 lbs. during the year.

Spain was the most important outlet in terms of soybean equivalent, followed by Italy, Japan, Germany, Canada and France, in that order. These six countries made up the bulk of the export market, taking nearly three-fourths of the total shipments from the United States.

VEGETABLE OILS

a-asked, b-bid, a-nominal.

OLEOMARGARINE

Wednesday, November 28, 1951

White domestic vegetable 28
White animal fat 28
Milk churned pastry 28
Water churned pastry 27

LARD FLAKES IMPROVE YOUR LARD

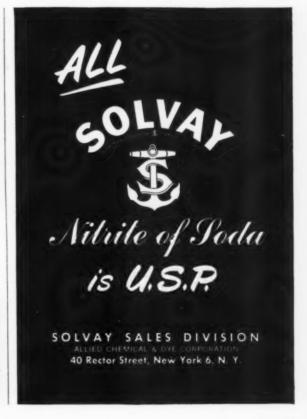
 We are shippers of carload and L.C.L. quantities of Hydrogenated LARD FLAKES.

Samples will be sent on request.

Our laboratory facilities are available free of charge for assistance in determining the quantities of Lard Flakes to be used and methods of operation.

THE E. KAHN'S SONS CO. CINCINNATI 25, OHIO . Phone: Kirby 4000





HIDES AND SKINS

Heavy native steers, heavy cows and bulls lower again, but balance of list steady—Prices 1½@2c lower—Market action daily, but volume not heavy —About 50,000 calfskins and 18,000 kipskins traded.

CHICAGO

PACKER HIDES: Certain classes of heavy hides were lower again this week; but generally speaking, there was an improved feeling in the hide market, with light hides in particular, scarce and firm. As was mentioned last week, it appeared then that the downward turn in hides had about run it's course and that feeling was even more prevalent this week. The latest breaks in the heavy hides has put most of the prices in approximately the right relationships for a more stable market.

Market action was reported daily and while there were no particularly large trades, the total volume was fair and the market was relatively broad. On Monday about 5000 each of branded cows and heavy native steers were sold in the feature of that session. The heavy native steers sold at 18c, as compared to last previous sales at 20c. The branded cows, Fort Worth, at 22c were steady. Other trading: Car St.

Paul heavy cows 20½c. Car light river cows 24½c. There were also outside sales of heavy cows at the market and the Association sold branded cows at the market.

On Tuesday in trade that was fairly well scattered, about 9000 heavy native steers and 3000 light cows were sold steady. There was a sale of mixed light and heavy native steers at 23c and 18c, and in still further trading about four cars heavy cows (Three St. Paul, one Albert Lea) sold 20½c. Car Fort Worth light cows sold 29c.

Wednesday was The market on mixed with light branded cows advancing fractionally early only to be followed by trading in heavy cows at a discount. About 2600 light branded cows sold 201/2c, up 1/2c early. Later one packer sold 4000, the Association sold 2800, and an independent sold 800 heavy cows at 19c, off 1@1½c. Other sales included 1200 branded cows by the Association at 20c; car of bulls at 151/2c and a couple cars of branded steers and car of heavy native steers, steady. On Thursday 3000 H. river cows sold 19c, 1000 light cows sold 24½c and 1000 St. Louis light branded cows sold 201/c.

SHEEPSKINS: As is the normal sea-

sonal pattern, nearly all types of sheepskins were becoming more and more scarce. This, coupled with the fact that packers are pulling their "genuines", made for a very inactive and almost strictly nominal market. Scattered demand was reported and from indications, the market was probably more toward the top of last quoted ranges. On the No. 1's, this price would be \$3 while it would be \$3.50 for the clips.

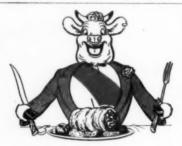
Pickled skin and dry pelt sales were reported for the first time in last few weeks and were both slightly below last trading levels. Pickled skins sold at \$13.50 while dry pelts sold at both 35c and 36c. The next "Interior" trading is scheduled for December 4.

CALFSKINS AND KIPSKINS: Since the last issue of The NATIONAL PROVISIONER, late last week and early this week there has been a very active trade in both calf and kipskins. The volume in calfskins approximated 50,000 with the prices paid ranging from 36@37½c depending on point. No differential was paid for weight.

The kipskin trade, while not this heavy, totaled about 18,000, with the prices paid at 34c and 29c for overweights. With this volume, all at steady prices, the prevailing opinion was that the calf and kipskin prices had probably touched their bottom, at least for the near future. A sale of regular slunks on Thursday established this market at \$1.60.

SMALL PACKER-WEST COAST: For the first time in several weeks, it can be reported that the outside

dressing for dinner in...



PIN-TITE

EXTRA STRONG SHROUD CLOTHS

PIN-TITE pulls tight and pins tight.

PIN-TITE bleaches white and marbleizes.

Form-Best
Full-Length
Stockinettes

PIN-TITE!

Red Bar Marks Extra Strong

Pinning Edge.

Cincinnati Cotton Products
COMPANY
Cincinnati 14, Ohio

CHICAGO HIDE QUOTATIONS

P	ACKER	HID	ES		
	ek ended . 29, 1951			Co	r. Week 1950
Nat. strs18 Hvy. Texas	@25	20	@ 25	331/	9371/2
strs	17		17	31	@311/2
Hvy. butt, brand'd strs.	17		17		31
Hvy. Col. strs. Ex. light Tex.	16		16		301/2
strs	27		27	-	371/2n
Brand'd cows.20 Hvy. nat. cows.19	@ 201/2		20 21	341	@34½ 4@35
Lt. nat. cows.231 Nat. bulls	151/4	231/2	@241/2	37	@38 @2414n
Brand'd bulls.	141/2		16	23	@ 231/21
Calfskins, Nor. 15/under36	@37%		371/2	773	4@8214
Kips, Nor. nat. 15/25	35		35		60
Kips, Nor. branded	32%		321/2		5736

SMALL PACKER HIDES

STEERS AND COWS:	*071/	
70 lbs. and over *37%	*371/4	******
35-30 lbs*281/2	*281/2	
Bulls, 58/over *23	*23	
*Ceiling prices. Market	30% to	
ceilings.		

ceilings.

When pricing on ceiling basis subtract 1/4c from base prices for every 1 lb. increase in weight over 35 lbs. All prices f.o.b. point of shipment, flat for No. 1's and No. 2's.

SMALL PACKER SKINS

	321/2	321/9							
0 27	@28	27@28							
gular	1.00	1.00							
irless	40n	40n							
	40n	40	n		-	-	-		
		0 27@28 egular 1.00	32½ 32½ 32½ 32½ 32½ 32½ 32½ 32½ 32½ 32½	27@28 27@28	32½ 32½ 0 27@28 27@28 gular 1.00 1.00	0 27@28 27@28 gular 1.00 1.00	32½ 32½	0 27@28 27@28 gular 1.00 1.00	32½ 32½ 0 27@28 27@28 gular 1.00 1.00

SHEEPSKINS

Pkr. shearlings, No. 1	3.00	2.90@3.00	4.00
Dry Pelts	35	40n	42@45
Horsehides, untrmd	8.00n	9.00n	13.00@13.2

n-nominal.

"Ceiling prices.

markets were steady to slighly imheepmore proved rather than lower. The improvement was most noticeable in the very t that light averages, but the undertone for ines" the entire market was better. The lmost country market which has been more d deor less dormant for last several weeks ndicaremained inactive, with a wide differmore ence in buyers' and sellers' opinions inges. still apparent. be \$3 ips.

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. 1951

The small packer trade was rather brisk with hides 42/down traded at about 321/2 per cent under and in an instance or two at 30 per cent under, in what was the feature of the trading. As the average of the pack advanced the price went down, however, there were no further reports of heavy hides moving at prices more than 45 per cent under the ceiling, which was an improvement, insofar as these had been reported at 50 per cent under just a week ago. At the close of the week, light hides were very scarce.

CHICAGO HIDE MOVEMENT

Receipts of hides at Chicago for the week ended November 24, 1951 were 2,-796,000 lbs.; previous week, 4,232,000 lbs.; same week 1950, 3,828,000 lbs.; 1951 to date, 228,928,000 lbs.; same period 1950, 218,335,000 lbs.

Shipments for the week ended November 24 totaled 3,055,000 lbs.; previous week, 2,564,000 lbs.; corresponding week 1950, 3,585,000 lbs.; this year to date, 175,755,000 lbs.; corresponding period a year ago, 209,773,000 lbs.

Cooler Space 69 Per Cent Occupied On October 31

Public cooler space was reported to be 69 per cent occupied on October 31, an increase of four points since the previous month but three points below average occupancy and storage level on the same date, 1951, according to the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Public freezer space utilization increased 2 percentage points during October, raising the occupancy level to 83 per cent on the last day of the month. This was 5 points above average occupancy and level reported last year at this time. Cooler space

WEEK'S CLOSING MARKETS

FRIDAY'S CLOSINGS

Provisions

The live hog top at Chicago was \$18.40; average, \$17.85. Provision prices were quoted as follows: Under 12 pork loins, 381/2: 10/14 green skinned hams, 16/16, 36.72, 10/14 green state latana, 36.23, 16/14 gas butts, 35.235.1/3; 16/down pork shoulders, 31.23; 3/down spareribs, 41.1/2.24; 8/12 fat backs, 13.1/4.24; regular pork trimmings, 16.24.1/4; regular pork trimmings, 16.24.1/2.25 DS bellies, 20n; 4/6 green picnics, 281/2; 8/up green picnics, 27@274.

P. S. loose lard was quoted at \$14.87 and P. S. lard in tierces at \$16.64.

Cottonseed Oil

Closing cottonseed oil futures at New York were quoted as follows: Dec., 16.40; Jan., 16.30b; Mar., 16.72; May, 16.95-97; July, 17.13; Sept., 16.94b-17a, and Oct., 16.64. Sales totaled 905 lots.

and freezer space was 85 per cent or better occupied in Buffalo, Norfolk, Nashville and Memphis.

Net increases in both cooler and freezer commodity weights raised total weight of stocks in refrigerated warehouses to 4,800,000,000 lbs. on October 31. The 2,700,000,000 lbs. of foodstuffs stored in cooler space was a 48 per cent increase over September 30, cooler weight. Apples accounted for the greater part of this into storage movement.

Freezer-stored commodities amounted to 2.100,000,000 lbs. on October 31, indicating a net weight increase of two points during October. Percentagewise, poultry showed the greatest net increase, followed by veal, lamb and mutton, beef and frozen vegetables.

CHICAGO PROV. SHIPMENTS

Provision shipments, by rail, in the week ended November 24:

Week	Previous	Cor. Week
Nov. 24	Week	1950
Cured meats, pounds20,518,000	18,092,000	16,268,000
Fresh meats,	19,900,000	17,004,000
pounds	6.349.000	5,510,000

Crossbred Hogs Better

Swine breeding research through systematic crossbreeding of Poland, Duroc, Hampshire, Landrace and Yorkshire lines carried on at the Missouri University College of Agriculture indicates that increased performance can be obtained through deliberate development of complimentary strains and their use in particular cross-combinations of market hog production to meet present-day meat requirements.

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takes the "labor" out of grease removal!

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20th & McGEE KANSAS CITY 8, MO.

No. 900-KOCH Scribe Saw 89.75 The National Provisioner—December 1, 1951

LIVESTOCK MARKETS Weekly Review

MEAT EXPORTS-IMPORTS

U.S.D.A. meat exports and imports for September:

Tor Deptember.		
	Sept. 1951 ounds	Sept. 1950 Pounds
EXPORTS (domestic) -		
Beef and veal-		
	116,783	244,968
	264,446	1,548,108
Pork—	000 054	400 044
Hams and shoulders	696,854	488,014
	638,815 000,799	464,653 1,643,215
Other pork, pickled	000,100	1,010,210
or salted 1,	084,508	503,754
Mutton and lamb	9,566	37,261
Sausage, including canned		
and sausage ingredients	392,096	211,781
Canned meats-		
Beef 1,	261,890	36,200
	332,514 149,057	184,056 113,217
Other meats, fresh, frozen	140,001	110,611
or cured— Kidneys, livers, and		
	312,234	66,126
Lard, including neutral 41,	753,029	21,652,568
Lard oil	4,156	42,554
Tallow, edible	477,736	720,463
Tallow, inedible40,	582,103	55,623,314
	22,031	10,461
Inedible animal oils, n.e.s.	3,524	5,873
Inedible animal greases		
and fats, n.e.s 9,	171,473	7,936,720
IMPORTS-		
Beef, chilled or frozen 6,	578,940	5,255,669
Veal, chilled or frozen Beef and veal, pickled	565,328	751,769
	820,638	250,653
Pork, fresh or chilled,	20× 042	408.000
Hams, shoulders and	735,847	487,993
Pork, other pickled or	,686,312	*2,079,003
Mutton and lamb	36,910	*125,557
Canned beef13,	792,217	409,640 13,546,954
Tallow, edible	1,500	10,010,001
Tallow, inedible	60,320	298,980

Includes many items which consist of varying mounts of meat.

·Revised.

EASTERN BY-PRODUCTS MARKET

New York, Nov. 28, 1951 Dried blood was quoted Thursday at \$8 per unit of ammonia. Low test wet rendered tankage moved at \$8 nominal per unit of ammonia, and high test tankage sold at \$8 nominal. Dry rendered tankage sold at \$1.85 per protein unit.

Twenty-two States In 1950 Produced Surplus Of Beef

Twenty-two states produced a surplus of beef last year based on the national per capita consumption of this meat, the National Live Stock and Meat Board has disclosed. Nineteen states produced a surplus of lamb and 12 a surplus of pork.

Eight states last year had the distinction of producing a surplus of all meats-beef, veal, pork and lamb. These states were Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska and North and South Dakota. Production figures indicate that these eight states, whose combined population exceeds 17,000,000, furnished an average of more than 530 lbs. of meat per person in 1950. This was more than three times the national per capita consumption of about 144 lbs.

Cash sales of cattle, hogs and sheep in these states last year exceeded \$4,000,000,000.

KINDS OF LIVESTOCK KILLED

The classification of livestock slaughtered under federal inspection during October, 1951 compared with September, 1951, and October, 1950 as shown on following table:

1951	1951	1950
Per-	Per-	Per-
cent	cent	cent
Cattle-		
Steers 39.1 Heifers 9.0 Cows and heifers 55.2 Bulls and stags 5.7	9.0 48.4	48.7 10.2 47.1 4.2
Canners and cutters ¹ 28.9		100.0 18.0
Hogs-		
Sows 8.4 Barrows and gilts 85.2 Stags and boars4	87.2	10.5 88.8 .7
Total	100.0	100.0
Sheep and Lambs—		
Lambs and yrlgs 77.3 Sheep 22.7		88.5 11.5
Total100.6	100.0	100.0

Included in cattle classification.

Consumers Have Hopes For More Beef In 1952

Consumers will have more beef to eat next year than they had this year. This prospect has come about through the marketing of more cattle. Cattle-men this year built up herds rapidly, adding six or seven million to the 85,000,000 on hand on last January 1. Cattle slaughter this year is at a 10-year low.

The larger slaughter in prospect for 1952 will not adversely affect prices from the producers' standpoint. But some temporary declines might occur.

Hog production might ease off due to possible reductions in feed supplies being diverted to feeding of poultry. Prices are not expected to change much in 1952.

LIVESTOCK EXPORTS-IMPORTS

United States exports and imports of livestock during September:

	Sept. 1951 No.	Sept. 1950 No.
EXPORTS (domestic)		
Cattle for breeding Other cattle Hogs (swine) Sheep Horses, for breeding Other horses Mules, asses and burros	240 550 52 78 42 40 386	163 51 22 254 21 61 151
IMPORTS-		
Cattle, for breeding, free-		
Canada— Bulls Cows United Kingdom—	146 1,654	202 1,996
Bulis Cows	****	6*
Cattle, other, edible (dut.)		
Over 700 pounds(Dairy	10,689 5,008	4,164 11,074 16,999 1,814
For breeding, free Edible, except for breeding		84
(dut.)3	23	30
For breeding, free Other (dut.)		296 119
Sheep, lambs and goats, edible (dut.)	589	2,222
Name of Association		

Excludes Newfoundland and Labrador. Number of hogs based on estimate of 200 pounds or animal. per anima.. *Revised.

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LIVESTOCK PRICES AT LEADING MARKETS

Livestock prices at five western markets on Wednesday, Nov. 28, were reported by the Production and Marketing Administration as follows:

HOGS: (In	chud		ilk of Sales L. Natl. Yd		Kansas City	Omaha	St. Paul
BARROW	8 &	GIL	TS:				
Choice:							
120-140	Ibs.		16.25-17.50	\$	8	\$	\$
140-160	Ibs.		17.25-18.25		17.00-17.75	16.50-17.50	*******
160-180	lbs.		18,25-18.65	18,25-18,75	17.25-18.25	17.25-18.25	
180-200	Iba.		18.50-18.65	18.65-18.75	18.00-18.50	18.15-18.40	17.75-17.8
200-220	Ibs.		18.50-18.65	18.65-18.75	18,35-18,60	18,15-18,40	17.75-17.8
220-240	lbs.		18.50-18.65	18.60-18.75	18,35-18,60	18.15-18.40	17.75-17.8
240-270	lbs.		18.00-18.60	18.55-18.70	18.25-18.50	18.15-18.40	17.50-17.7
270-300	lbs.		17.50-18.15	18.15-18.65	18.00-18.40	18.15-18.40	17.00-17.6
300-330	lbs.		16.90-17.65	17.90-18.25	17.75-18.15	17.50-18.25	******
330-360	lbs.		16.60-17.10		********	17.50-18.25	
Medium:							
160-220	lbs.		17.00-18.40	17.00-18.25	17.25-18.25	16.00-18.00	*******
sows:							
Choice:							
270-300	lbs.		16.50-16.75	17.75-18.00	16.50-16.75	17.00-17.75	15.50-16.5
300-330			16.50-16.75		16.00-16.50	17.00-17.75	15.50-16.5
330-360					15.75-16.25	17.00-17.75	15.50-16.5
360-400	lbs.		15.50-16.50	16.50-17.25	15.75-16.25	16.75-17.25	15.50-16.5
400-450	lbs.		15.00-16.25	16.00-16.75	15.50-16.00	15.50-17.00	14.50-15.7
450-550	lbs.		14.00-15.75	15.25-16.25	15.25-15.75	15.50-17.00	
Medium:							
250-500			13,50-16.25	14.00-17.25	15.00-16.25	15.00-17.25	*******
SLAUGHT STEERS: Prime:	ER	CAT	TLE AND	CALVES:			
	0 lbs		36.25-38.00	36.00 38.25	35.75-38.00	36,25-37,50	36,25-38.0

							1
SLAUGHTE STEERS:	R CA	AT?	TLE AND	CALVES:			
Prime:	**		00 05 00 00	00.00.00.00			
	lbs.			36.00 38.25	35.75-38.00	36.25-37.50	36.25-38.00
900-1100	lbs.		36.75-38.50	36.75-39.25	36.25-39.00	36.50-38.75	36.50-38.50
1100-1300	lbs.		37.00-39.00	37.25-39.25	36.25-39.00	36.75-38.75	36.75-39.00
1300-1500	lbs.		37,50-39.00	37.25-39.25	36.50-39.00	36.75 38.75	37.00-39.00
Choice:							
700- 900	lbs.		33.75-36.75	33.75-36.75	32.50-35.75	33.25-36.50	34,25-86,50
900-1100	lbs.		33.75-37.00	34.00 37.25	32.75-36.25	33,75-36,75	34.50-36.75
1100-1300	lbs.		34.00-37.50	34.25-37.25	33.00-36,25	33.75-36.75	34.75-37.00
1300-1500	lbs.		34,00-37.50	34,50-37,25	33,25-36,50	34.00 86.75	34,75-37,00
Good:							
700- 900	lbs.		31.00-33.75	31.00-34.00	30.00-32.75	30.00-33.50	81.00-84.50
900-1100	Iba.		31.50-34.00	81.25 84.25	80.25-33.00	30.00-33.75	81.25-34.75
1100-1300	Ibs.		32.00-34.50	31.50-34.50	30.50-33.00	30.50-34.00	31.50-34.75
Commercia	1						*****
			28.00-31.50	28.50-31.50	27.00-30.50	28.00-30.50	26.50 31.50
			25.00-28.00	25.00-28.50	23.50-27.00	25.50-28.00	22.50-26.50
Cumiy, an	4 44 70		20.00-20.00	20.00-20.00	20.00-21.00	20.00-20.00	64,00-20,00
HEIFERS:							
Prime:							
600- 800	The		36.00-37.50	36.00-37.50	35.50 37.00	35,75-37,25	36,00-37,00
800-1000	lhs.		36.25-38.00	36.25-38.25	35.75-37.50	36.00-38.00	36,50-37,50
Choice:	auro.		00,00	00.20	00.10 01100	00.00 00.00	00100-01100
600- 800	lbs.		33,00-36.00	33.25-36.25	32.25 35.50	32.50-36.00	34.00-36.00
800-1000			33.50-36.25	33.50-36.25	32.50-35.75	32.50-36.25	34.25-86.50
	Atle.		00.00-00,20	30.00-30.20	02.00-00.10	32.00-30.20	01.20-00.00
Good: 500- 700	12		20 50 22 00	00 50 00 50	00 50 00 50	00 00 00 50	00 50 04 00
700- 900			30.50-33.00 31.00-33.50	30.50-33.50	29.50 32.50	30.00-32.50	30.50-34.00
100- 900		0.0	21.00-33.00	31.00-33.50	29.50-32.75	30.00-32.50	31.00-34.25

100- 000 100,	01.00.00.00	01.00-00.00	40.00-04.10	00.00-02.00	04.00-01.40
Commercial, all wts Utility, all wts		27.00-31.00 23.50-27.00	26.00-29.50 22.50-26.00	27.00 30.00 24.00-27.00	26.00-31.00 22.00-26.00
COWS:					
Commercial.					
all wts.	25.50-28.00	25.50-28.25	26.00-28.50	26,00-28,25	26.50-29.00
Utility, all wts			21.00-26.00	21.00-26.00	
Canner & cutter.					
all wts	15.50-21.50	18.00-21.75	14.50-21.00	16.00-21.00	16.00-21.50
BULLS (Yrls, Exc	L) All Weis	chts:			
Good	*******	29,25-30.00	********	29,00-29,75	28.00-29.00
Commercial	26 75,29 00	29 00 30 00	27 00.28 00	27 50.20 00	

	24.00-26.75 21.00-24.00		23,50-27,00 19,00-23,50		22,50-26,50 18,00-22,50
VEALERS (All					
		35.00-37.00 28.00-35.00		31.00-36.00 27.00-31.00	33,00-36,00 24,00-33,00

CALVES (500 Lha.	Down):		
Choice & prime Com'l & good			

SHEEP AND LAMBS:

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Cattle r low.

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RTS rts of

Sept. 1950 No.

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1951

Choice & prime* 30.50-32.00	31.00-31.50	29.00-30.75		31,50-32,00
Good & choice*. 27.50-30.50	29.00-30.50	27.00-29.00		29,00-31,50
EWES (Shorn):				
Good & choice 12.00-14.50		12.50-14.00	13.50-15.00	13.50-14.50
Cull & utility 9.00-12.00		8.50-12.00	9.00-13.50	8.50-13.25

*Quotations on wooled stock based on animals of current seasonal market weight and wool growth, those on shorn stock on animals with No. 1 and 2 peit. *Quotations on slaughter lambs and yearings of good and choice as com-lained represent lots averaging within the top half of the good and the top half of the medium grades, respectively.



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LIVESTOCK PRICES AT 11 CANADIAN MARKETS

Average prices per cwt. paid for specified grades of steers, calves, hogs and lambs at eleven leading markets in Canada during the week ended November 17, were reported to THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER by the Canadian Department of Agriculture as follows:

STOCK YARDS	GOOD STEERS Up to 1000 lb.	VEAL CALVES Good and Choice	HOGS* Gr. B ¹ Dressed	LAMBS Gd. Handyweights
Toronto		\$37.00	\$28.76	\$32.25
Montreal	33.00	38,55	28.61	32.05
Winnipeg	32.71	34.50	27.26	32.27
Calgary		32.51	29.65	29.66
Edmonton		34.50	30.20	30.50
Lethbridge			29.70	29.50
Pr. Albert	31.40	33.00	26.85	28.75
Moose Jaw		30.00	26.80	30.50
Saskatoon		32.50	26.60	28.60
Regina		33.00	26.60	30.00
Vancouver		32.75	30.47	31.15

^{*}Dominion Government premiums not included.

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General Machinery Corporation

Sheboygan, Wis.

HIGH PRODUCTION! LOW COST! LOW UPKEEP!

SLAUGHTER REPORTS

Special reports to THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, showing the number of livestock slaughtered at 13 cen-ters for the week ending Nov. 24: CATTLE

	OWTITI	La Company	
	Week ended Nov. 24	Prev. Week	Cor. Week 1950
Chicagot Kansas Cityt.	14,101 4,979	$20,704 \\ 15,365$	6,969 8,262
Omaha‡	10,893	14,481	6,652
E. St. Louist.	3,772	10,555	3,865
St. Joseph:	5,769	7,461	8,227
Sioux City:		16,236 4,265	4,945
Wichitat	893	4,200	091
New York &	28,030	8,219	30,406
Jersey Cityt Okla, Cityt		6,032	1,891
Cincinnatis	43	4.087	151
Denvert		6.828	6.848
St. Pault		11,447	6,972
Milwaukeet		2,375	478
Total		128,055	86,363
Intal	01,101	160,000	50,000
	HOGS		
Chicagot	45,857	51,365	43,864
Kansas Cityt.		16,705	8,481
Omahai		73,395	45,275
E. St. Louist.		39,644	29,127
St. Josephi		49,022	40,496
Sioux City!		50,122	42,037
Wichitat		10,493	8,258
New York &	.,,		
Jersey City	46,329	43,960	38,710
Okla. Cityt		17.425	10,194
Cincinnatis		14,730	15,278
Denveri		13,152	12,974
St. Pault	58,600	61,245	49,566
Milwaukeet		6,511	5,700
Total	426,846	447,769	358,960
	SHEET	•	
Chicagot	20 000	6,141	20,962
Kansas Cityt.	13,817	4.940	13,101
Omaha*1		8,284	18.876
E. St. Louist.		5,180	5,877
St. Josephi		7.042	6,989
Sioux City:		4.686	8,506
Wichital		891	2.793
New York &	-,	001	
Jersey City		36,436	6,852
Okla. City*:	3,004	2,169	3,654
Cincinnatis	3,186	930	2,943
Denvert		6,661	6,848
St. Pault		6,193	11,369
Milwaukeet		719	2,596
			-

Total103,379 90,271 111,366 *Cattle and calves

tFederally inspected slaughter, in-cluding directs. tStockyards sales for local slaugh-

for local Stockyards rards receipts f

LIVESTOCK PRICES AT LOS ANGELES

Prices paid for livestock at Los Angeles on Thursday, November 28, were reported as shown in the table below: CATTLE:

Steers, ch., pr...... No quotations

Steers, com., gd\$36.25 only
Heifers, med. gd 35.50 only
Cows, com'1 26.50@28.00
Cows, utility 22.50@27.00
Cows, can. & cut 19.00@22.00
Bulls, utility & com'l. 27.00@31.00
VEALERS:
Gd. & l. pr\$34.00@36.00
Utility & com'1 27.00@31.00
HOGS:
Gd. & ch. 200/230\$19.00@19.50

Sows, ch. 16.00@17.00 LAMBS: Choice, pr.\$30.00@31.00

NEW YORK RECEIPTS

Receipts of salable livestock at Jersey City and 41st st., New York market for week ended November 23:

	Cattle	Calves	Hogs*	Sheep
Salable	. 193	421	776	347
Total (incl. directs)	4.028	1.483	20.266	12.680
Prev. wk.: Salable	262	925	588	224
Total (incl. directs)	4,106	2,887	21,113	20,460
*Includin	g hogs	at 31s	t street	t.

CHICAGO LIVESTOCK

Supplies of livestock at the Chicago Union Stockyards for current and comparative periods:

RECEIPTS

			Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep
Nov.	21		6,444	258	17,384	1,223
Nov.	22		Hol	iday		
Nov.	23		2,866	182	25,648	5,746
			124	7	8,865	1,801
			14,402	417	27,393	5,602
			8,308	522	26,357	6,246
			8,000	300	16,000	3,600
Nov.	29		3,000	300	22,000	2,700
			-	-	-	-
· Wee	k s	0				
200			39 710	1 420	01 750	19 149

far33,710 1,439 91,750 18,148 Wk. ago,30,127 948 59,231 11,877 Yr. ago ..36,808 2,437 111,280 15,579 2 yrs. ago,36,444 2,789 115,916 20,370 "Including 527 cattle, 2 calves, 31,193 hogs and 1,678 sheep direct to packers.

SHIPMENTS

			Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep
Nov.	21		3,884	45	1.118	1.266
Nov.	22			iday		
Nov.	23		2,729	6	2,456	2,665
Nov.	24		411		415	1,678
Nov.	26		3,894	13	1,948	2,637
Nov.	27		3,099		756	1.551
Nov.	28		4.000		1.500	1,200
Nov.	29		2,500		3,000	1,000
Week	80			-		-
far			13,493	13	7,204	6,388
Wk.	ago		11,289	134	2,925	3,267
Yr. a	go.		13,654	299	23,581	7,701
2 yrs.	ag	0.	12,048	357	12,482	6,512
	99.0	-				

Cattle Calver Hogs Sheep	6			0	0 0						1951 146,945 7,521 416,832	1950 160,411 11,955 411,092
-	N	C	7	7)	5	3	Œ.	B		R	65,309 SHIPME 63,765	54,393 INTS 58,989

CHICAGO HOG PURCHASES

Supplies of hogs purchased at Chicago, week ended Wednesday, November 28:

Packers' purch Shippers' purch		Week ended Nov. 21 43,077 3,828
Total	73,220	46,905

BALTIMORE LIVESTOCK

Livestock prices at Baltimore, Md., on Thursday, November 28, were as follows:

CATTLE:

Steers,	gd.	de	1	31							\$33.50@36.00
Steers,	gd.	de	é	h	١.						32.25@32.60
Cows,	com'	1 .									27.00@29.00
											23.50@27.00
Bulls,	com'	1 .									27.00@30.50
Bulls,	utili	ty									25.00@26.50
Cows,	cant	er.		e	u	11	ŧ	e	r		18.00@23.50
Heifer	s, gd	l	0	0							31.00@34.00
EALER	18:										
Prime										. ,	\$41.00 only

Gd. & pr. 35.00@40.00 Com'l & good 28.00@37.00 Cull & utility 17.00@27.00 HOGS:

Gd. & ch., 170 Sows, 400/down 170/230..\$19.50@20.00 own 16.75@18.00

CANADIAN KILL

Inspected slaughter in Canada, week ended November

CATTLE Wk. Ended Same Wk. Nov. 17 Last Yr.

18.025

Western Canada, 11.698

Total 20,027

Eastern Canada 10,986	16,639
Total 22,684	34,664
HOGS	
Western Canada. 46,307 Eastern Canada. 76,920	39,996 66,269
Total123,227	106,265
SHEEP	
Western Canada. 2,806 Eastern Canada., 17,221	5,152 18,607

ock

8 Sheep 4 1,223 8 5,746 5 1,801 13 5,602 7 6,246 0 3,600 0 2,700

0 18,148 1 11,877 0 15,579 6 20,370 calves, lirect to

6 2,665 5 1,678 8 2,637 6 1,551 0 1,200 0 1,000 4 6,388 5 3,267 1 7,701 2 6,512

s Sheep 8 1,266

1950 160,411 11,955 411,092 54,393 TS 58,989 60,251 19,139

nt Chiny, No-Week

3,828 46,965 CK Baltiy, Nodlows:

43,077

0@36.00 5@32.60 0@29.00 0@27.00 0@30.50 0@326.50 0@34.00 0 only

0 only 0@40.00 0@37.00 0@27.00 0@20.00

me Wk.
ast Yr.
18,025

34,664 39,996 36,269 36,265

5,152 8,607 3,759

PACKERS' PURCHASES

Purchases of livestock by packers at principal centers for the week ending Saturday, November 24, 1951, as reported to The National Provisioner:

CHICAGO

Armour, 5,697 hogs; Swift, 855 hogs; Wilson, 9,170 hogs; Agar, 9,259 hogs; Shippers, 5,796 hogs; Others, 20,876 hogs.
Total: 16,332 cattle; 1,015 calves; 51,653 hogs; 14,101 sheep.

KANSAS CITY

Armour . Swift	Cattle . 2,490 . 1,610	Calves Hogs 1,112 2,827 851 6,540	Sheep 1,372 1,980
Wilson Others		4,313	1,627
Wotel.	11 954	1 042 12 660	4 979

AHAMO

	tle and		-
C	alves	Hogs	Sheep
Armour	4,188	12,978	3,276
Cudahy	2,491	10,414	1,449
Swift	3,401	12,219	3,199
Wilson	1,336	9,366	1,330
Cornhusker .	411	***	***
Eagle		***	
Gr. Omaha	61	***	
Rothschild	360	***	***
Roth	1,067	* * *	
Kingan		***	
Merchants	52		* * *
Midwest		***	
Omaha			
Union	235	***	
Others		8,085	***
Total	15 043	53 057	0.984

E. ST. LOUIS

	1,583 2,669	Calves Hogs 823 8,957 1.113 11.327	2,277 1,495
Hunter		3,555	
Heil		2,001	***
Krey		1,655	***
Laclede		897	***
Seiloff		843	***
Total	4,705	1,936 29,235	3,772

ST. JOSEPH

Swift Armour Others	2,176 1,779	231 200	13,638 12,769 6,284	3,860
Total Does not	include	128	cattle,	22,618

SIOUR CITY

Armour 2,3 Cudahy 2,4 Swift 1,7 Others 1 Shippers 6,2	93 6 14 99 4 87*	21,076 18,881 10,315	1,249
Total13.0		59,672	4.977
20101	00	00,012	4,014

OKLAHOMA CITY

Armour Wilson Others		819 835 54	174 93	Hogs 1,034 1,014 841	Sheep 245 213 1
Total Does calves,	not	1,708 include 9 hogs		2,889 eattle 2,111	459 , 267 sheep

WICHITA

Cudahy 88		Hogs 2,353	Sheer 893
		2,300	999
Guggenheim 22	3		* * *
Dunn-			
Ostertag. 4	3		
Dold 5	2	658	
Sunflower		61	
Illamann		O.L	
	0		
Excel 55		000	86
Others 2,54	2	279	88
Total 4,30	0 200	3,351	981
LOS	ANGELE	:8	
Catt	le Calve	s Hogs	Sheep

	LOS A	NGELES	5	
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep
Armour	83		443	
Cudaby	386		48	
Swift	135		30	
Wilson	22			
Acme	54	1		
Atlas	268			
Clougherty			395	
Coast	59		51	
Harman	148	6		
Luer	20	85	404	
United	313	2	73	
Others	3,175	592	17	
Total	4,663	686	1,461	

DENVER

Armour Swift Cudaby Wilson Others		Calve 56 41 17	5,052 7,465 4,313	8heep 5,631 1,783 377
Total	4,743	212	18,833	8,718
	8T.	PAUL		
Armour	Cattle 2,151		8 Hogs 19,769	Sheep 2,621
Bartusch Cudahy Rifkin Superior	1,001 694	316 21	***	1,032
Swift Others	2,368	$\frac{1.540}{2,854}$	38,831 9,441	2,675 1,047
Total	9,191	7,738	68,041	7,375
	CINCI	NNAT	T	
Gall's Kahn's Lohrey Meyer Schlachter Northside. Others	155	30 498	471 471 16,476	8heep 159 559
Total Does not hogs bough	include	967	16,947 cattle a	718 nd 242
	FORT	WOR	TH	
Armour Swift Blue Bonne City Rosenthal.	et 135 202	Calve 1,573 994 7	1,602 1,058 85	8heep 1,588 2,266 22
Total	2,462	2,574	2,745	3,876

CORN BELT DIRECT

TOTAL PACKER PURCHASES

Week 121,058 362,553 51,044 Cor

Week
ended
Nov. 24
Cattle ... 98,428
Hogs ... 354,255
Sheep ... 65,135

Des Moines, Ia., Nov. 28— Prices at the ten concentration yards and 11 packing plants in Iowa and Minnesota were:

Hoge, go	od to	choice:	
160-180	lbs.		Š
180-240		16.50@17.80	
240-300	Ibs.	16.25@17.75	ì
200, 260	1ba	16 95 @ 17 50	'n

were	re	por	te	d	2	L	R		f	ollows by
Cor	n	Be	lt		1	h	0	ų	g	receipts
400-58	50	Iba.					*	*	*	15.00@16.00
Sows: 270-36							4			16.00@16.75
000	~	anne.	-			•	*	*		10.2000 11.00

Corn Belt hog receipts were reported as follows by the U. S. Department of Agriculture:

					•	es	This week timated	Same day last wk. actual
Nov.	23						82,500	87,500
Nov.	24						64,500	64,000
Nov.	26						98,500	90,000
Nov.	27		۰				60,000	90,000
Nov.	28						85,000	87,000
Nov.	29						60,000	Holiday

LIVESTOCK RECEIPTS

Receipts at 20 markets for the week ended November 24, with comparisons, are shown in the following table:

	Cattle	Hogs	Sheep
Week to	010 000	****	***
date. Previous	212,000	550,000	112,000
week.	261,000	648,000	119,000
Same wk.			
1950	234,000	552,000	149,000
1951 to			
date.10	,970,000	24,092,000	7,462,000
1950 to			
date.11	,468,000	21,100,000	8,861,000

PACIFIC COAST LIVESTOCK

Receipts markets, we	at lea	ding	Pacific Novemb	Coast er 21:
	Cattle	Calve	es Hogs	Sheep
Los Angeles				
N. Portland				1,145

MEAT SUPPLIES AT NEW YORK

STEER AND HEIFER: Ca	reasses	BEEF CURED:	
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	8,397 9,473 11,252	Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous Same week year ago	9,675 15,117 16,386
cow:		PORK CURED AND SMOKEL):
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	3,345 3,942 1,517	Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	554,139 506,566 832,026
BULL:		LARD AND PORK FATST:	
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous Same week year ago	530 1,042 910	Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	59,071 33,363 148,596
VEAL:		LOCAL SLAUGHTER	
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous Same week year ago	12,190 18,481 12,928	CATTLE:	
LAMBS:		Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous Same week year ago	6,637 8,217 6,852
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	19,242 24,621	CALVES:	9,000
Same week year ago MUTTON:	32,100	Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	5,516
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951.	796	Same week year ago	8,216
Week previous	2,218	HOGS:	
Same week year ago HOG AND PIG:	819	Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	46,954
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951.	8,701	Same week year ago	38,710
Week previous	8,323	SHEEP:	
Same week year ago	16,469	Week ending Nov. 24, 1951.	28,030
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951.1,	Pounds ,865,751	Same week year ago	36,436
Week previous	010,943 046,599	COUNTRY DRESSED ME	ATS
BEEF CUTS:		VEAL:	
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	21,870 84,056 189,729	Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	5,231 6,089 4,679
VEAL AND CALF CUTS:		Hogs:	
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous Same week year ago	3,000 17,006 3,270	Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	86
LAMB AND MUTTON CUTS:		LAMB AND MUTTON:	
Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous Same week year ago	674 8,139 12,750	Week ending Nov. 24, 1951. Week previous	256 288 243

WEEKLY INSPECTED SLAUGHTER

Slaughter at 32 centers during the week ended November 24 was reported by the U. S. Department of Agriculture as follows:

NORTH ATLANTIC	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	& Lambs
New York, Newark, Jersey City Baltimore, Philadelphia		5,516 772	46,329 23,006	28,030 742
NORTH CENTRAL Cincinnati, Cleveland, Indianapolis Chicago Area St. Paul-Wisc. Group ¹	18,849 16,250	1,145 4,541 16,849	57,464 118,302 115,238	3,648 11,448 9,930
St. Louis Area ² Sioux City Omaha Kansas City Iowa npd 80. Minn. ²	7,081 18,225 10,812	4,970 33 485 3,805 3,489	88,145 52,384 93,395 42,568 246,664	7,431 4,567 14,913 6,480 18,333
SOUTHEAST ⁴		3,176 6,011	26,049 96,319	15,896
PACIFIC [†]	17,990	372 1,478	20,708 37,340	7,181 21,587
Grand total	193,978	52,642 73,210 67,814	1,063,906 1,056,984 1,024,220	150,186 155,566 162,040

"Includes St. Paul, So. St. Paul, Newport, Minn., and Madison, Milwaukee, Green Bay, Wisc. "Includes St. Louis National Stockyards, E. St. Louis, Ill., and St. Louis, Mo. "Includes Cedar Rapids, Des Moines, Ført Dodge, Mason City, Marshalitown, Ottumwa, Storm Lake, Waterlee, Iewa, and Albert Lea, Austin, Minn. "Includes Birmingham, Dothan, Montgomery, Ala., and Albary, Atlants, Columbus, Moultrie, Thomasville, Titton, Gs. "Includes Se. St. Jeeph, Me., Wichita, Kans., Oklaborna City, Okla., Ft. Worth, Taxas. "Includes Denver, Colo., Ogden and Sait Lake City, Utah. "Includes Los Angeles, Vernon, San Francisco, San Jose, Vallejo, Calif."

NOTE: Packing plants included in above tabulations alaughtered approximately the following percentages of total alaughter under federal inspection during: October 1951—Cattle, 72.4; caives, 65.0; hogs, 74.8; sheep and lambs, 84.5.

SOUTHEASTERN RECEIPTS

Receipts of livestock at eight southern packing plants located at Albany, Columbus, Moultrie, Thomasville and Tifton, Georgia; Dothan, Alabama; Jacksonville and Tallahassee, Florida, during the week ended November 23:

п			Carrie	CHIVES	EXORN
				1,500	9,500
				2,714 1,812	13,244 11,580
	 -				

MEAT SLAUGHTERING

PROCESSING

By C. E. DILLON

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Thousands of packers have at last found a way to offset today's rising operating costs. Through the instruction in this book, you, too, can make more profits by adding extra services for your customers.

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CHICAGO

ST. PAUL

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

POSITION WANTED

MARTER MECHANIC

Graduate angineer with several years' practical experience in operation and maintenance of refrigeration, steam, electrical generation and equipment and general plant maintenance. W-418, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 West Huron St., Chicago 16, Ill.

PORK OPERATIONS GENERAL FOREMAN

18 years' experience, one company. 11 years as general foreman of all pork operations. Age 35, married. Yield, costs, methods, labor relations experience. Good knowledge of allled departments. W-473, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

EXECUTIVE: Young man, married, fully experienced wants executive position in small independent packing plant on profit sharing basis. Now working for one of the big four. W-472, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 West Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

MANAGEE: Large and small plant experience.
Now managing small, very active plant in southera Ohie. Want opportunity to share in profits
and ownership. W-430, THE NATIONAL PROWINDNER, 18 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

RAMP MANAGER and eattle buyer, 25 years' ex-perience—livestock, production, labor relations, rendering, bides, maintanance, grading, carlot and obts and distributive sales. W 465, THE NA-210NAL PROVISIONER, 15 W. Huron St., Chi-cago 16, III.

SUPBRINTENDENT: 95 years' experience in pro-duction, processing, rendering, refrigeration, main-teaanee, labor relations, sausage making. Cost conscious. W-460, THE NATIONAL PROVISION-32, 38 West Buron St., Chicago 10, III.

HELP WANTED

MARKET REPORTER

We are considering adding another man to our market reporting staff, to collect information on buying and selling of provisions, pork cuts, beef and by-products on Chicago and midwest markets. Knowledge of products and markets required; ability to get along with others important; acquaintance among Chicago trade helpful. Interesting permanent position for qualified individual. No travelling. Please reply by letter, which will be kept fully confidential, giving full business and personal details, salary desired, etc. Lester I. Norton, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, INC., 15 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

BAUBAGE MAKER
Federaly Inspected plant in eastern North Carolina has opening for young qualified sausage
maker. Would consider second man with five to
ten years experience in sausage manufacturing,
Exceptional opportunity for advancement with
growing concern. Must be sober. In writing give
complete information regarding past experience,
age and salary desired. All communications confidential.

W-474, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER

IF YOU ARE SELLING to the sausage manufacturing trade, and not selling seasonings, cures and emulsifiers, we have an attractive proposition to offer you with established accounts which produce immediate earnings. Write Box W-475, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 West Huron St., Chicago 16, III.

PROGRESSIVE SAUSAGE KITCHEN: Producing weekly average of 15,000 lbs. wants sausage maker-working foreman. Vast opportunity for right party. Write W-437, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 West Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

HELP WANTED

MEAT PLANT SUPERINTENDENT: National food concern has opening on east coast for qualified man to supervise plant operations which include processing of pork-cuts and full line of semi-dry snusage. Must be thoroughly experienced with yields and cost, and capable of maintaining high morale through intelligent leadership. Liberal employee benefits and good salary. Opportunity for advancement. Send complete details on education, employment record including samings, and personal background. State salary requirement. Reply held in confidence. Our employees know et this opening. Write W-454, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, III.

Excellent Opening for

QUALIFIED PLANT SUPERINTENDENT

Dog Food Canning Business. Meat Processing Experience a MUST. Good Salary—plus Production and Profit Bonus. EVANS INDUSTRIES, INC.

MARION, INDIANA

The Fastest Growing Dog Food Business in America

SAUSAGE & PROVISION HOUSE, government inspected, has opening for top-notch foreman. Mid West location. Give full details as to experience and education. Send picture. This is a good job. M-467, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, III.

WORKING FOREMAN wanted by small eastern packer. Must be experienced and able to run plant, sausage department and killing floor. W-468, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

MAINTENANCE: All around man wanted who understands direct expansion refrigeration and has some knowledge of electricity and general packinghouse work. Write giving past experience and salary expected. W-469, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

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onal food qualified include semi-dry ed with ing high eral em-nity for lucation, and per-nt. Re-know of TIONAL

ENT

Bonus.

America

ernment an. Mid perience ood job. 15 W.

to run W-468, Huron

who un-and has al pack-nce and L PRO-, Ill.

1951

MANAGER: For rendering plant, Illinois location, handling dead stock and abop materials, good connage. Three cookers, expeliers and other modern equipment. Personal confidential interview can be arranged. W-444, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

FOREMAN: Hog kill and cut, medium size plant in western Pennsylvania. In replying give full in-formation, experience, family status, references, salary expected, etc. W-443, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 West Huron St., Chicago 10,

EQUIPMENT FOR SALE

1—Boss 500 ton Curb Press and Pump
1—Mech. Mfg. Co. 5' x 16' Cooker-Meiter.
4—350, 600 and 800 gal. Dopp Seamless Kettles.
1—Davenport 23A Dewaterer, motor driven.
Used and Rebuilt Anderson Expellers, all sizes.
We also have a large stock of S/S, Aluminum and
Copper Kettles, Storage Tanks, Filter Presses.
Grinders, Silent Cutters, Stuffers, etc.

Send us your inquiries CONSOLIDATED PRODUCTS CO. BA 7-0600 New York 38, N.Y. 14 Park Row

ANDERSON EXPELLERS

All models. Rebuilt, guaranteed, or AS IS. Pittock and Associates, Glen Riddle, Pennsylvania.

EQUIPMENT WANTED

WANTED: 5002 stuffer, model 43B silent cutter, and a 5 x 9 cooker. EW-20, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 11 East 44th St., New York 17, New York

PLANT WANTED

WANTED TO LEASE OR RENT With or without option to buy DRY RENDERING PLANT

Prefer south-southeast or southwest. All replies confidential. Contact promptly PW-477, THE NA-TIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 W. Huron St., Chi-cago 10, Ill.

PLANTS FOR SALE

Strictly modern and complete meat packing and processing plant. Ideal location, southern California area. Near good source of livestock and raw materials. Capacity could be greatly expanded with very little expense. Present set-up:

Beef kill over 400 a week Hog kill over 1200 a week Sausage production over 40,000 lbs. a week Immediate possession. Down payment and monthly terms will handle.

FS-470, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER 15 W. Huron St. Chicago 10, Ill.

FOR QUICK SALE

Medium size packing house located in the heart of the cattle country, connecting pens with public atockyards, on railroad, easily converted to federal inspection, terms to responsible party. F8-479, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

FOR SALE: Two story and basement packers' branch house, Beaver Falls, Pa. Garage and railroad stding. Beef, provisions, curing and pork coolers. Smokehouses. FS-478, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 13 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

FOR SALE: Packers branch house in Orlando, Florida. Best, provisions, produce coolers and fresser. Good condition. Completely equipped. Railroad siding, Garage. F8-448, THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, 15 W. Huron St., Chicago 10, Ill.

PLANTS FOR SALE

RENDERING PLANT

RENDERING PLANT
South central Illinois location. Handling dead
stock and shop materials. Good tonage working
two shifts. Two cookers, expeller and other modern equipment and trucks. Personal interview,
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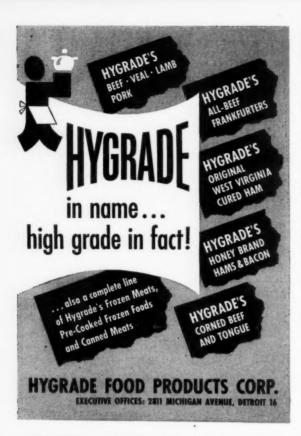
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